The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., TUESDAY EVENING, JULY 20, 1869. NO. 289

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

[From the Metropolitan Record.]

A MAGNANIMOUS ENEMY—"CONDUCT UNBECOMING OFFICERS AND GENTLEMEN."

About the most contemptible and unmanly exhibition yet presented by the "trooly loil," was that which took place last week at Long Branch, N. J., during the meeting of the Society of the Officers of the Army and Navy of the Gulf. Admiral Farragut presided, and among those present were General Frank P. Blair, Generals Sheridan, Hintzelman, Davis, Sharp, Thomas, Peck, and many others. It was decided, before the close of the meeting that the next reunion should be held in Boston, August 5, 1870, "in honor of the capture of Mobile Forts by Admiral Farragut."

Of course there was a deluge of patriotism and loyalty, and no end of mutual admiration. They fought their battles o'er again, invincible heroes that they are. It is certainly something to glory in, this conquest of six or eight millions of people by twenty-five millions, with illimitable resources at the command of the stronger power; the white slave-markets of Europe from which to purchase hundreds of thousand of "recruits" and "volunteers," and the most powerful navy in the world with which to blockade the ports of the weaker, and cut her off from communication and help from the outside world. Now, a triumph gained under such circumstances was something to boast of, and the gallant and magnanimous heroes who assembled at Long Branch, glorified themselves to no end. A generous and a magnanimous foe would have shrank with disgust and loathing from such an exhibition, and instead of striking a prostrate and powerless enemy, would have stretched forth a helping-hand, and aided in healing his wounds, restoring him to health, and effacing the memories of the conflict.

Such conduct would have done more to restore the fraternal feelings which should ever exist between men born on the same soil, and between whom the right of secession was always regarded as an open question. Now, these epauletted gentlemen known well, if they know anything about the matter, and are not blind, unthinking fools, that they are playing the hypocrites with their own conscience, and that in no sense can the Confederates be justly regarded as "rebels." They know, moreover, that they met them manfully in open conflict, that never before was greater heroism or courage displayed than was exhibited by those Southerners; that the true military, yes, and the true naval glories of the war belong to them; that in every essential but in true manhood, in self sacrifice, in fortitude, in heroism, they were inferior to their antagonists. They know also that Robert E. Lee, the two Johnsons, Stonewall Jackson, Patrick Cleburne, had not their peers in the Northern army, and Admiral Farragut in his heart is satisfied that had Admiral Buchanan but one half of his force in Mobile, he never would have passed its forts. Shame then on the men who would, under the circumstances, boast of their victories! Shame on the men, who when one gallant soldier on the Northern side paid the tribute of respect to the bravery and gallantry of a fallen foe, hissed and cried him down. That man was General Frank P. Blair, and he deserves the respect and esteem of every true heart. For him, as thank God for many other brave and noble-hearted Northern soldiers, *the war is over*; but for those who would tear open the still unhealed wounds of an unhappy country, they should receive as they deserve, the contempt and the scorn of every honorable mind. The following extract exposes the true character of the meeting at Long Branch, although it is but just to say that there were some present who felt indignant at the disgraceful conduct of the "trooly loil:"

Major-General Frank P. Blair was called, and said he would say a word for a people who had not yet had a voice raised in their behalf. "I will speak of the people who were once our enemies, and I know that when I speak of them before soldiers I speak before those who will heartily respond. Those against whom we contended, whom we dispersed as rebels, and whom we triumphed over as well.—They were a great and generous people, they were worthy of the steel of our best. We have heard here of Farragut and of Sheridan, but we shall yet hear of Lee and Stonewall Jackson. [Hisses and cries, and great confusion.] Who is it dissents? [Numbers of voices, "We dissent," "I dissent." "Think of Andersonville and Libby Prison."] It would be little merit for us to have triumphed over a mean enemy. [The speaker was again interrupted by a storm of hisses.] I speak of them as our late adversaries. [Cries of "Traitor."] Are there no voices to be raised for them? [Cries of "Yes" and "No," great confusion, and cries of "Traitor."]

Admiral Farragut here decided that to introduce anything which interrupted the harmony was out of order.

It was nothing to these little souls, these petty natures, that Blair declared he spoke of the Confederate Chieftains only as "their late adversaries"—nothing to them that the whole world has borne ready and willing testimony to their wondrous deeds of daring; nothing to them that Lee and Jackson have already taken their place in history beside the greatest military leaders the world ever saw; nothing to them that with one-fourth the numerical forces of the North they waged a doubtful conflict for four long years; nothing to them that at the surrender at Appomattox, the Federals and Confederates stood in the proportion of ten to one—all this was nothing to this self-glorifying band of heroes. They had assembled for mutual admiration, and what right, therefore, had Gen. Blair to speak the truth; what right had he to remind them that there ever were such men as Lee and Jackson. Out upon such conduct, so unworthy of men belonging to the army and navy of the United States. Could they have risen to the dignity of the occasion, they would have greeted with their applause the allusion to the dauntless courage of the men whom four years ago they defeated only by overwhelming numbers, or as Grant himself candidly confessed, by the power of "attrition."

As to the reference to Andersonville and Libby Prison, the murder of Wirz, an innocent man, by a military commission, and the fiendish atrocities and cruelties practiced on the Confederate prisoners on Johnson's Island, Elmira, and other Northern slaughter-pens, should have kept them silent. If the Union is ever to be restored, it is not to be kept pinned together by bayonets, all references to those brutalities of the late war should be studiously avoided. When the Society of Officers of Army and Navy of the Gulf, assemble next year in Boston, we would suggest as an appropriate illustration of the character of the triumph of which they are so boastful, a painting representing four men armed to the teeth, contending against one.

In conclusion, let us say that Admiral Farragut—a Southern man born—had an opportunity, and perhaps the only one he ever will have, to have acted a manly and a noble part, but whatever he may be as a naval commander, he was certainly not equal to this occasion. The pretext that the compliment paid by General Blair to his late antagonists interrupted the harmony of the proceedings, was unworthy of him. He should have rebuked the pusillanimous spirit of the meeting and insisted on the right of General Blair to a hearing. Does Admiral Farragut believe that the war *is* over, or does he know that the Confederates are disarmed and at the mercy of the North. Does he believe that it is honorable to violate the conditions upon which the war was declared to have been waged by the successful party? Does he believe it is manly to strike a fallen and defenseless people, once his foe, but now his countrymen? "Let us have peace."

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

LARD, LARD, BACON.
Lard in 100, 50, 25, 10, 5 and 3 packages.
5,000 lbs. Rib sides.
3,000 " Bulk sides
2,000 " Shoulders.
500 " Breakfast Bacon, (Sugar cured.)
For sale by
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

TOILET SOAPS, highly scented, Chemical Olive Soap, Rosin Soap, just received by
june 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS, SUGARS.
Crushed "A," "E. C.," "C" and P. R. Sugars, AT
june 16-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CORN! CORN! CORN!
One thousand bushels Corn, for sale on owners account, at lowest market price, by
may18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

BRANDY! BRANDY!
A few bbls. N. C. Apple Brandy,
In store and for sale by
G. T. STRONACH,
july 2-tf Commission Merchant.

CIDER VINEGAR
60 gallons home-made Vinegar, for sale by
july 2-tf G. T. STRONACH.

HERRINGS.
The finest size, and barrels containing from 800 to 850 fish. Call and see them at
july 2-tf G. T. STRONACH'S.

BEEF! BEEF!! BEEF!!!
Baltimore Family Corned Beef, very fine.;
Smoked Beef Tongues.
Just received by
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

HAMS! HAWS!! HAMS!!!
Maryland Sugar cured Hams, Canvassed,
George Sims " " " Uncanvassed.
Maryland " " "
For sale by
june 16-tf. DOUGLAS BELL.

N. C. CUT HERRING
25 barrels—large size—for sale by
june22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

STANDARD CRUSHED SUGAR, Beautiful A. and C. Extra Sugar! C. C Yellow and Refined Yellow Sugar. Choice P. R. Sugar. 25 bbls Sugar at lowest market price of to-day.
June 22-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR!
Call and get good N. C. Flour at $4 50 a sack.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
june 18-tf. Com Merchants.

THE BEST SCUPPERNONG WINE
AT
$2 50 a Gallon by the Barrel.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
June 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

FOR RENT.
Three Dwelling Houses.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
june 18-tf. Com. Merchants.

NOVELTIES IN LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS, Lace Collars, Lace and Muslin Pompadanes, &c. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
June 7-tf

A LARGE LOT OF BLACK PEAS.
For sale by
July 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

1,000 LBS. PEARL STARCH,
For sale by
July 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

A GOOD STOCK OF CANNED and FANCY Groceries, at
July 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

NORTH CAROLINA HERRINGS.
15 barrels New Cut Herrings.
10 kegs Roe Herrings. For sale by
july 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME CUBA MOLASSES!
Five hogsheads of very nice Molasses in store and for sale (wholesale and retail) by
july 8 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!
Fifty barrels Flour (strictly prime) in store, which I am selling very cheap, to make way for the new crop. Persons in want will find it to their interest to examine my stock.
july 3-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGARS COFFEES, SOAPS, and SALT.
A nice stock for sale by
july 8-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

5,000 LBS. PRIME WESTERN LARD.
Just received and for sale by
july 8-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

New River Mullets.
5 BBLS. FRESH MULLETS.
10 bbls. new Herrings.
july 5-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

G. T. STRONACH,

MARKET-SQUARE, RALEIGH, N. C.,
DEALER IN
GROCERIES, LIQUORS, SADDLERY, BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,
Buys and sells Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco, &c. july 2-tf

WHISKIES, WHISKIES.
5 bbls. Bumgardner,
5 " Jones' Pure Rye.
10 " Pure N. C. Corn Whiskey.
50 " Common Grades
Just received and for sale by
G. T. STRONACH,
July 2-tf Commission Merchant.

A GOOD ASSORTMENT OF DRESS GOODS, for the season.
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.
june 22-tf

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,
OXFORD, N. C.

EXERCISES resumed on the FOURTH MONDAY in JULY, 1869.
FREE TUITION given to daughters of deceased Masons. The School claims to be a FIRST-CLASS FEMALE COLLEGE, conducted on the most liberal terms.
For particulars and admission, address
ELDER B. H. MARSH, A. M.
june 26 tjuly26

Oxford Female Academy.
OXFORD, N. C.
THE EXERCISES of this Institution will be resumed on Wednesday, July 28th, 1869
Miss M. E. MITCHELL, Principal.
Mrs. E. N. GRANT, Assistant.
Mrs. W. H. MORROW, Teacher of Music.
Other capable teachers will be employed, as they are needed. A limited number of boarding pupils can be accommodated.
Circulars forwarded on application.
june 25-dtm

Trinity College.
THE FALL TERM will commence August 4th and close December 17. Entire expense, including all contingencies, $85 to $100. Catalogues furnished on application.
June 28-d2w* B CRAVEN.

Chowan Baptist
FEMALE INSTITUTE,
MURFREESBORO', N. C.
COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.—Annual Sermon, Tuesday, July 6th, 8 o'clock, P. M., by Rev. J. W. M. Williams, D. D., Baltimore, Md. Literary Address, Wednesday, July 17th, 11 o'clock, A. M., by Rev. William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., Wilson, N. C. may22-tf

HENDERSON COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE,
Prof. M. FETTER, A. M.
FRED. A. FETTER, A. M. } Principals
C. FETTER, A. B. Assistant.
The Seventh Session will begin on Thursday, July 8th, 1869.
Board (including Fuel and lights) and Tuition from $1 5, to $125.
For Circulars, address either of the Principals, at Henderson, Granville county, N. C.
june 17-d3taw-6w.

HARDWARE, MACHINERY, &c.

Encourage Home Manufacture.
ALEX. DICKSON. WM. RICHARDSON.
DICKSON & RICHARDSON
MAKE AND SELL
YOUNG'S IMPROVED
SMUT MACHINES,
OF GOOD MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP
All orders, or letters of enquiry, addressed to them at Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.
All work warranted.
mar23-6m

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.
All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1 Proprietor.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,
SUCCESSOR TO BRIGGS & DODD,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE, CUTLERY,
IRON AND STEEL,
PAINTS, VARNISHES, COLORS, OILS,
GLASS,
and all kinds House Furnishing Goods.
ALSO,
AGENT FOR THE SALE OF
BURR AND ESOPUS MILL STONES,
"Anchor" Bolting Cloth,
RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING,
STEAM ENGINES AND SAW MILLS,
CIRCULAR SAWS,
Iron Fronts, Verandas, Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Works.
No. 10, Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.

WILL BE SOLD, at the Court House door in the City of Raleigh, on Thursday, 22nd of July, inst., the Household and Kitchen Furniture belonging to the late James McKinnon, dec'd.
Terms of sale:—Half cash, half on six months time.
R. C. BADGER,
july 2-dtds Adm'r, &c.

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,
BEAUFORT, N. C.,
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF VISITORS TO THE SEA SIDE.
Boats attend the arrival of all the trains and will convey passengers to the Hotel wharf for 25 cents each.
Board per month, $40; per week, $12; per day, $2 50. Children half rates.
H. E. DEVEREUX,
June 14-d2aw1f. PROPRIETRESS.

Notice.
A DIVIDEND of 3 per cent on the Capital Stock of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Co. has this day been declared by the Board of Directors, payable at the office of the Company, on and after July 15, 1869.
W. W. VASS,
july8-d1m Treasurer.

HIRAM BALLARD,
General Commission Merchant,
FOR THE SALE OF
Butter, Cheese, Lard, Tallow, Eggs, Beans, Peas, Hops, Pork, Beef, Poultry, Game, Venison, Green and Dried Fruits, Cotton, Tobacco, High Wines, and all kinds of Country Produce, Flour, Grain, Wool, &c.,
37 Water Street, N. Y.
Orders for Merchandise of all kinds promptly filled, free of charge.
Consignments solicited. apr6-taug6

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
GROCERS AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND AGENTS FOR THE
Great Merchants Union Tea and Coffee Company.
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING a first-class stock of Teas and Coffee, consisting, in part, of
3 Cases Oolong 3 Cases Imperial.
2 " Gunpowder. 2 " Young Hyson.
1 " Eng. Breakfast. 1 " Chop.
1 Case Japan.
French Breakfast, Union Java, and Old Government Java Coffees.
We are prepared to furnish the trade with all grades of Tea at Importers prices.
july 6 tf

PATTERN MAKER WANTED.
Wanted immediately, at my Foundry, a good PATTERN MAKER.
june 25-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

FIRE INSURANCE.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LONDON LIVERPOOL AND GLOBE INS. CO. WHOSE CAPITAL AMOUNTS TO
$17,000,000 IN GOLD.
I am now prepared to Insure all kinds of
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BUILINGS, RAILROAD DEPOTS, SHOPS, ROLLING STOCK, BRIDGES AND TRACKS, FACTORIES FOUNDERIES,
MILLS AND MERCHANDISE.
IN ANY PART OF NORTH CAROLINA AT EXCEEDING LOW RATES.
I will when desired issue Permanent Policies which insures the property specified forever, unless the assured chooses to cancel his Policy in which event all the premium he has paid will be returned less five per centum.
The loss of a Court House or other Public Building at the present time would be a public calamity, whereas a trifling amount paid for a polic
WILL SECURE A SUFFICIENT SUM TO REBUILD SHOULD THE PROPERTY BE DESTROYED BY FIRE.
P. F. PESCUD,
March 19-tf Gen'l Insurance Agt. Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Stockholders Meeting.
WILMINGTON, N. C., June 2, 1869.
A SPECIAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad Company will be held in Wilmington on the 29th day of July, 1869, for the purpose of reorganization under the amended charter of the Company.
Transfer books will be closed on the 29th day of June.
By order of the President and Directors:
july 1 d10 I. T. ALDERMAN, Sec'y.

$1,000!
ATTENTION,
ORANGE, ALAMANCE, CASWELL, PERSON, GRANVILLE & WAKE
I am opening, at "Farmer's Hall," the best assorted stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, at RETAIL only, in the State.
Twenty years in the Trade will insure you can buy goods at HILLSBORO' at LESS than Raleigh or Danville prices.
WHY—FIRST.
To-day I bought in New York, one thousand dollar bill of Goods on six months, at less than any House in the State did for CASH.
WHY—SECOND.
My credit is worth more than greenbacks, and shall be kept so by selling goods cheaper than Raleigh or Danville.
WHY—THIRD.
I am in the hands of the consumer, as I am not able to pay cash, must make the money to pay bills out of the stock.
REMEMBER—At "Farmer's Hall" you can exchange any produce as cash.
WANTED
50,000 lbs. Sassafras Bark.
50,000 lbs. Dried Fruits
10,000 lbs. Bacon.
1,000 bbls. Flour.
100 bbls. Corn.
1,000 lbs. Beeswax.
10,000 lbs. Rags.
At my Retail Shop at Hillsboro', N. C.
may19-tf HENRY N. BROWN.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
GENERAL
Produce Commission Merchants;
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF ALL KINDS of Country Produce, including
Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Staves, Naval Stores, Tobacco, Flour, Dried and Green Fruit, Dry and Green Hides. Beeswax, Flaxseed, Butter and Cheese Eggs, Poultry, Roots and Herbs, and all Marketable Produce.
Quick sales and prompt returns guaranteed. Cash orders (or produce in hand) for Corn, Meal, Bacon, Fish, Fertilizers, or General Merchandise, will be filled with care and shipped with dispatch.
AGRICULTURAL LIME
delivered at depot here, (no charge for bags or drayage) at $7 50 per ton.
Bags furnished free of charge to parties desiring to ship us Grain.
All letters of inquiry promptly answered and best possible information furnished.
june 28-tf

COTTON GINS! COTTON GINS!!
Daniel Pratt's "Alabama" Gins.
The "Brown" Cotton "
The "Georgia" "
The "Gullett" Steel brush "
The "Star" Cotton "
The "H. L. Hemory & Son's Cotton Gins.
I am Agent for the sale of the above named Gins, and will furnish, upon short notice, at manufacturer's prices, freight added. Parties wanting Gins should hand in orders now.
I am also prepared to furnish at my Foundry, all kinds of Gin Castings for Horse Power for Gins, and ask the chance to furnish our people with such things.
july 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

Wil., Char. & Rutherford R. R.
OFFICE OF PRESIDENT AND DIRECTORS.
FOR EXTRAORDINARY REASONS, THE Meeting of the Stockholders of this Company, appointed for the 29th inst., is hereby Postponed until future Notice to be given by the Board of Directors.
ROB'T. H. COWAN,
july 13-d3w. President.

SOMETHING NEW.
MEASURING FAUCETS. Every Retailer of Molasses should have one. Can be seen at
July 14-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

FOR SALE.
New Flour, from new White Wheat, in sacks, ½ sacks and 18 lb sacks, very superior.
W. H. JONES & Co.
july 13-tf, Com. Merchants.

ONE TIERCE "PREPARED" RICE,
For sale by
july 3-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FLOUR! FLOUR!! FLOUR!!!
Welch, Paragon, N. C, (warranted) Family and lower grades At
July 15—tf W C STRONACH & CO.

3 BBLS. MACKEREL, and one tierce Cod Fish. To arrive at
july 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

READ WHAT THE
HIGHEST INSURANCE AUTHORITIES
SAY OF THE
BROOKLYN LIFE!

"A Company that makes such endorsement to on its policies, gives the strongest pledge that it will fulfil its trust faithfully, and keep its reserves sufficient."—HON. ELIHU WRIGHT.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has placed itself in the vanguard of insurance reform, and is the first Company that has done full and complete justice to the insured."—INSURANCE TIMES, Jan. 1869.

THE BROOKLYN LIFE, ALONE OF ALL OTHER LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, GUARANTEES A DEFINITE SURRENDER-VALUE IN CASH, AND EVERY POLICY ISSUED BY THAT COMPANY, BEARS A CERTIFICATE STATING WHAT THIS EXACT WORTH WILL BE IN DOLLARS AND CENTS, AT ANY TIME, AFTER THE PAYMENT OF TWO OR MORE PREMIUMS.

"The BROOKLYN LIFE has made no half-way work of the adoption of this inestimable feature. It is noteworthy, in this connection, as a merited tribute to the excellent Company (Brooklyn Life,) which has so gallantly raised the standard of reform in Life Insurance, that we find in the whole list of existing Companies, few competitors which deserve so much credit in respect of economy of management, or care, skill and judgment in the selection of risks."—INS. SPEC. Jan. 1869.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid, and now pays to its policy-holders, LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!
Dividends are paid IN CASH, or applied to the permanent increase of the policy, or left with the Company to accumulate at interest, in either way, at the option of the policy-holder.
CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, PRESIDENT.
D. P. FACKLER, Actuary, WM. M. COLE, Sec'y. } A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL. D., Med. Director.
apr16-tf Office—One door South of Mahler's Jewelry Store, Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C

THE ECLIPSE NUMBER.
LOOK OUT FOR THE
RIVERSIDE MAGAZINE,
AUGUST.
It contains a splendid article on THE SUN, with pictures and an admirable frontispiece, showing THE HEAVENS AS THEY WILL APPEAR AUG. 7, at the
TOTAL ECLIPSE.
A full account is given of just what to look for and everybody (old or young) should read it.
Sold by all News Dealers.
A capital number, full of sense and fun. 25 cents a copy. $2.50 per year.
HURD & HOUGHTON,
459 Broome St., N. Y.
Send 25 cents and the number will be sent by mail post paid. July 16-1f.

Manager Wanted.
WE WILL PAY A LIBERAL PRICE FOR a man to take charge of 25 hands, at Crab Tree Plantation, 3 miles East of Raleigh, on the Tarboro' Road. Must understand the cultivation of Cotton. One who has a wife that understands the management of a Dairy preferred. Must take charge immediately. Apply to
H. B & W. L. SAUNDERS,
At Crab Tree Plantation.
Or JAMES W. ROGERS,
July 5-1w Wilmington St., Raleigh.

FRANKLINTON ACADEMY.
The next session opens on the 19th of July, 1869. Tuition from $13,50 to $36. Course of Experimental Lectures free. Board from $13 to $15.
G. W. NEAL, A. M. Principal.
June 19-1m Rev. W. A. BARRETT, Ass't.

Peanut Plows.
50 PEANUT PLOWS. These Plows have been tried by Peanut producers, and are pronounced to be the RIGHT THING. I manufacture them myself and guarantee them to give satisfaction. I only ask a trial
july 5 tf R. P. WILLIAMSON.

Castings! Castings! Casting!
GIN CASTINGS, Mill Castings, Segments and Gearing of all kinds. Bolts, heavy Forgings, Brass Castings and repairing of all kinds done promptly at my Foundry and Machine Shops.
july 5-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

P. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C. BERNARD TODD, Of Petersburg, Va.
JNO S. REESE, of Baltimore, Special Partner.
DUNN, TODD & CO.,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce,
And Merchandise of every description.
44 South St., near Exchange Place,
BALTIMORE
REFERENCES.—J. G. Williams, Pres. State National Bank, Raleigh, N. C; C. B. Harrison, Dr. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C.; Mellwaine & Co., Petersburg, Va., T. T. Brooks, Pres. Merchants' Bank, Petersburg, Va., Reuben Ragland, Petersburg, Va.; D. J. Foley, Brother & Co., Barrett & Higgins, Merchants' National Bank, Woods, Weeks & Co., Baltimore, Md.; Robt. Tannihill, New York; Kader Biggs & Co., Norfolk, Va.; C. T. Wortham & Co., Thomas Branch & Co., Richmond Va. june 5-2m*

Just Arrived.
50 DOZEN LOCKS OF DIFFERENT KINDS.
100 Kegs old Dominion Nails.
100 Pair Trace Chains.
Coil, Well, Log and Warter Chains.
Fine assortment of Pocket and Table Cutlery.
April 20-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

To All Concerned.
FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE an observance of the Law, in regard to the payment of Costs and Fees before the issuing of Process or the performance of Official Services by the undersigned, will be required from all persons.
N. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.
S. T. CARROW,
U. S. Marshal for N. C.
july 2-1m

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!
Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

LADIES HANDKERCHIEFS.
25 DOZ. LADIES LINEN HANDKERchiefs, Stitched Handkerchiefs at 25 cents each. A GREAT BARGAIN.
June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.
TO THE
WHOLESALE TRADE
OF
NORTH CAROLINA.
IN INVITING THE MERCHANTS OF NORTH Carolina to an examination of our
SPRING STOCK,
we desire to inform them that, owing to the rapid increase of our
WHOLESALE BUSINESS,
we shall be prepared to offer them, this season, a stock of
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods
AND
YANKEE NOTIONS
not equaled in the State of Virginia, embracing every article needed by Virginia and North Carolina Merchants, all of which we intend to sell at
GUARANTEED BALTIMORE PRICES
We ask of our friends, and the WHOLESALE TRADE, generally, an examination of our stock and prices. We are confident we can save time and expense to merchants by buying of us this season.
One of our firm will remain in New York during the entire season, and we will therefore be in constant receipt of new goods bought at auction, of Manufacturers and Importers.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
JOBBERS OF DRY GOODS,
Corner of Bank & Sycamore Streets,
PETERSBURG, Va.
Feb. 16-tf

OIL VITROL.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

GUM GEDDA.
Just received and for sale by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va

500 POUNDS GLYCERINE, suitable for manufacturing purposes, for sale very low by
JORDAN & CARR,
June 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

TOBACCO FLAVORINGS.
Oil Aniseed. Tonka Beans,
" Bergamot, Sassafras Bark,
" Cinnamon, Eel Root
" Citronella Orris Root
" Cloves Snake Root
" Geranium Valerian Root
" Orange Gum Styrax,
" Lemon Mace
" Mirbane, Nutmegs
" Nutmegs Aniseed
" Wintergreen Cardamon Seed,
" Sassafras Coriander Seed
" Allspice Fennel seed
" Cinnamon Bark Cloves
Olive Oil, &c.
ALSO,
Branding Brushes and Ink of all kinds, for sale at the lowest market rates
JORDAN & CARR,
june 25-tf Druggists, Petersburg, Va.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.

Copartnership.
I HAVE, THIS DAY, associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the firm business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of
P. F. PESCUD & SON.
The CASH PLAN will be STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent, on delivery of goods.
The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm, who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.
All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.
Jan 2 1869-tf P. F. PESCUD.

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.
CALL AT
P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,
AND TRY THE
EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

SPONGE.
P. F. PESCUD & SON HAVE JUST RECEIVED a choice stock of all kinds of Sponge, some of which is the most beautiful and desirable we have seen for many years.
Feb. 15-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

DAN RIVER LAND AGENCY.
POWHATAN BOULDIN.
Agent for the Sale and Lease of
REAL ESTATE GENERALLY,
Danville, Va.,
REFERS BY PERMISSION TO
W. T. Sutherlin, President Virginia State Agricultural Society; W. S. Patton, Banker, Danville, Va.; Hon. Thomas S. Flournoy, President Norfolk and Great Western Railroad; John R. Edmunds, Esq., News Ferry, Halifax, Va., Hon. John B. Baldwin, Staunton, Va.
may 11-6m

N. C. HAMS, WESTERN SHOULDERS and Sides, good quality and at reasonable prices, for sale by
B. F. CHEATHAM & BRO.,
june 24-tf Market Square.

Important to Cotton Planters.
HAVING made arrangements with the Potentee of the improved Georgia Cotton Planter, as his sole Agent, I can supply 25 or 50 of these Planters at once. This is the third year they have been used with entire satisfaction. To secure in time, orders should be sent in at once.—Price $25, delivered at the depot without charge. Can also supply the Foster Planters on short notice, at $40 and freight.
March 17-tf JAS. M. TOWLES, Auction & Com. Merchant.

TURNER & STRAYHORN,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
HILLSBORO', N. C.
Will practice in the Courts of Orange, Person and Alamance, and in the Supreme Court,
july 3-tf

MAT. HARRALSON, Late of Yanceyville, N. C. JOHN D. PAYLOR, Late of Thomasville, N. C.
JAMES M. WINSTEAD, Roxboro, N. C.
HARRALSON, PAYLOR & CO.,
TOBACCO
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 10, HOLLINGSWORTH'S BLOCK, MACON, GA.
april 29-3m

NOTICE.
WE THE UNDERSIGN OFFER FOR SALE a first class Merchant Mill in good order with 30 acres of land property, located 8 miles West of Raleigh, 2 miles from the N. C. R. R. on Reedy Creek.
Persons wishing to purchase can apply to Capt. J. E. Allen of Charlotte, N. C.; W. R. Scott Morrisville of W. S. Allen Asbury, N. C.
J. E. ALLEN,
may 13-2m W. B. SCOTT

SWEET CHALYBEATE SPRINGS,
FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE
RED SWEET SPRINGS,
ALLEGHANY CO., Va.
THIS FAVORITE AND FAMOUS SUMMER resort is now open for the reception of visitors.
Accommodations have been provided for FOUR HUNDRED PERSONS, and every arrangement made to insure their health, comfort and enjoyment. Parties suffering from DYSPEPSIA, NEURALGIA, CHRONIC DIARRHŒA, SPERMATORRHŒA, FLUOR ALBUS, AMENORRHŒA, GENERAL DEBILITY, and especially
INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION,
will find the most decided and beneficial results following the use of these waters.
In addition to a splendid Plunge Bath, at a temperature of 76 deg., there is a well arranged establishment for receiving Hot, Warm and Shower Baths at any desired temperature.
Daily Coaches, with Mail and Passengers, run between Alleghany Station on the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad, and the Springs, a distance of only EIGHT MILES, over an admirable road.
This resort presents the strongest attraction, alike to the pleasure-seeker and the invalid; and the proprietor feels confident of his ability to give entire satisfaction to every visitor.
Terms, $3 per diem.
Parties desiring to remain a month or longer, can make satisfactory arrangements for so doing.
THOS. KINSLEY, Proprietor.
Prof. EDWARD WARREN, M. D., of Baltimore, RESIDENT PHYSICIAN, for the Season.
july 1-d1m

Proposals.
PROPOSALS will be received, for one week, at the office of the N. C. Agricultural Society for furnishing Lumber for Stalls, for enclosing Track, &c., at the Fair Grounds. Specifications may be obtained by application to the subscriber, to whom all proposals should be addressed.
J. BRINTON SMITH,
july 7-1w Secretary.

THE NEXT REGULAR MEETING OF THE Central Agricultural Society will be held in the town of Henderson on Saturday, the 10th of July, as business of great importance will come up for the consideration of its members from Granville, Warren and Franklin Counties.
W. W. YOUNG,
july 6-d1w Ch'm Executive Committee.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	3 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	5 00
" six "	2 50
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	1 50
" three "	0 75

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

TUESDAY, JULY 20, 1869.

Conservative and Democratic Nominee.

FOR SENATOR,

FOR THE NINETEENTH DISTRICT,

JOSHUA PERRY,

OF FRANKLIN.

MEETING IN CHATHAM.

On Saturday last we attended the meeting at Merritt's Chapel. It being only a Township meeting, we were greatly surprised at the number in attendance, both Black and white. Many of our Orange friends were in attendance, and some from Pittsboro' and other distant portions of Chatham. It looked more like a County than Township meeting. If the same feeling prevails in every Township in Chatham there will be but little difficulty in electing competent men to fill the various Township offices.

Judge Tourgee was mildly but properly censured for opening Court on Wednesday and Thursday, instead of Monday, as the law directs. The people assembled took sides with the Bar against the Bench. The people have shown much more resentment than the Bar at the effort on the part of the Court to punish the Bar.

If there is any member of the Bar, except chicken Stephens and Governor Holden, who approved of the action of the Court, we have not heard of him. The Governor, like chicken Stephens, has his County Court license, and these two County Court lawyers are the only members of the Bar who have ventured to express a word of approbation for the Court. If there is any other lawyer who approves of the conduct of the Court, we want his name, we wish to put him on the roll with the Governor and Stephens. Send in your names gentlemen.

THE DISSENTING opinion of Chief Justice Pearson, in regard to the constitutionality of the retroactive features of the Homestead Act, will appear to-morrow, also, the opinion of the Court in the Harliston case, in regard to the intermarriage between whites and blacks.

The pressure upon our columns precludes the possibility of our giving the above in to-day's issue. We were misinformed in regard to the fact of an opinion being filed in relation to the issuing of bonds to the University R. R. We understand that the opinion is made up and will be filed in a day or so.

WANTED TO KNOW.—What has become of the Radical candidate for the Senate in this District, Gen. Phil. B. Hawkins. The last seen of him he was going up Fayetteville Street in this city, early on Sunday morning, in a buggy, preceded by a sulky, loaded with sundry bags, supposed to contain public documents. His anxious friends, and especially his Raleigh *epistolary correspondent*, would be glad to know where a letter would reach him.

PERSONAL.—The Hon. Wm. A. Graham arrived in this city this morning and is stopping at the Yarborough House.

SUPREME COURT ROOMS, }
Raleigh, July 5th, 1869. }

Col. GEORGE LITTLE,
President Land Company, &c.

DEAR SIR:—Your favor of this inst., was just handed to me. I take pleasure in being able to say that the laws are enforced in this State, so as to give ample protection to persons and property. Indeed, we have as much "law and order" in "the Old North State" now, as we had before the war, and it equally deserves the reputation of being "the land of steady habits." The misrepresentations to which you refer, are to be attributed in a great measure to the imprudent party zeal of some of our newspapers.

I have no hesitation in saying, that persons from the North, coming here, not for the purpose of making *politics a trade*, but for the purpose of settling among us, and attending to business, whether as farmers or mechanics or in the learned professions, will be as well received and treated with as much respect and consideration and kindness as in any State in the Union.

I will add, both political parties concede to persons coming amongst us, the right to enjoy and *express* their opinions upon politics and "matters and things in general," as freely as citizens who do not enter into the vortex of politics as *partizans*, can have any where.

You are at liberty to make use of this letter, for the purpose indicated by you.

Yours, &c., very respectfully,
R. M. PEARSON,
Chief Justice.

The Peabody Institute, established mainly by the bounty and named in honor of George Peabody, was dedicated Wednesday in the town of Peabody. The dedicatory address was by the Rev J. W. Fletcher. In briefly responding, Mr. Peabody said he would now add $45,000 to his original bequest to the institute, making the total of this gift $100,000.

The sale of lager in Boston has been resumed, the State constables having evidently received instructions to be less rigid in regard to it. The groceries are closely watched, and seizures of liquors are made daily.

Frank Williams, a Baltimore colored waiter, was shot and dangerously injured at Saratoga night before last, by another colored waiter.

TOWNSHIP MEETING IN CHATHAM.

In pursuance of public notice previously given, the people of Williams' Township assembled at Merritt's Chapel to nominate candidates for the Township.

The meeting was organized by calling E. P. Farrington to the Chair.

Sim Upchurch, Willis Wilson and A. J. Rigsbee, were made Vice Presidents.

A. H. Merritt and W. A. Long were appointed Secretaries.

A Committee of twenty three were appointed to make nominations.

After consultation the Committee reported that it was not expedient to make nominations, but allow all who wished, to declare themselves candidates.

C. R. Scott and A. J. Rigsbee came forward and announced themselves as candidates for Justices of the Peace, upon being interrogated they pledged themselves not to canvass the Township.

Henry Williams announced himself as a candidate for Clerk.

Anderson Johnson announced himself as a candidate for Constable.

Josiah Turner, *Jr.*, being introduced entertained the meeting with a speech upon agriculture, our changed system of labor, the duty of the white man to the black and the black to the white, the tax and acts of the late Legislature. Their irresponsibility and corruption.

Major York was next called upon who responded to the call by making only a few remarks, declaring that he had come to hear and not to be heard.

C. L. Williams, Esq., introduced the following resolutions which were read adopted without a dissenting voice:

We the people of Williams' Township in Convention assembled, do declare,

1. That we re affirm the resolutions adopted in the Township Convention, held at Mathias Chapel on the 27th December 1868, to wit:

1. *Resolved*, That we demand, as the people have a right to demand, that the National Government, shall be administered in the interest of the whole people, and not in the interest of any party or faction.

2. That we demand, as the people have a right to demand, that the State Government be administered in the interest and for the welfare of the whole people of the State, and to such we pledge our hearty co operation.

3. That we demand that the officers of the Township, to be selected, if elected, shall discharge the duties of their offices, fairly, and faithfully, in the interests of the whole people of the Township, without regard to race, color, previous or present condition, and not in the interest of any party or faction.

4. That we demand of the nominees of this Convention for Justices of the Peace, that, if elected, they administer justice alike to rich and poor, black and white, banned and unbanned, and having witnessed the baneful and pernicious influence of Judicial officers engaging in party strife, and the Judicial ermine, both on the bench and off the bench, prostituded to the ends of party supremacy, we do hereby solemnly declare and request that the candidates selected by this Convention for Justices of the Peace, do abstain entirely from all participation in the Township campaign, and all other public political demonstrations; to the end that the administration of justice may hereafter be, as heretofore it has been in the Old North State, not only pure, but above suspicion.

5. That the action of Hon. A. W. Tourgee, the Judge of the Superior Court of this county, meets our unqualified disapprobation, because that at Fall Term 1868, Court was not opened until on Tuesday morning, and at Spring Term 1869, the Court was not opened until on Wednesday morning, and we do declare and make known that the good people of Chatham are ill able to bear even the burdens of taxation that justly and inevitably fall upon them; and that his Honor should take steps, whereby, if Court is to be regularly opened on Thursday or Wednesday morning, that the county may be relieved of the enormous expenses of several thousands of dollars heaped upon the tax payers of this county, as well as the expense heaped upon private suitors in said Court.

III. That we regard the recent action of the Supreme Court, in the case of the protesting lawyers, as unwarranted in law, unfounded in justice, subversive of the rights of the people, hostile to free speech, inimical to liberty, and, if carried out by the inferior courts, entirely subversive of the right of free speech, and accountability of public officers. Nor can we fail to perceive that a number of our fellow-citizens, always foremost in the cause of liberty and free government, the sleepless sentinels in the courts over the rights of the people, have been ostracised and debarred of their inalienable rights as citizens, because they were attorneys. Nor are we so obtuse as not to perceive that the conflict of veracity lies between five lawyers on the bench, asserting a fact without the solemn sanction of an oath, and a number of distinguished lawyers off the bench, asserting facts directly opposite, under the sanction of a solemn oath, as to facts set forth. Nor do we forget that the learned Chief Justice furnished the main political document in the last campaign; that Judge Reade furnished the Legislative Address and previously had headed a party delegation to the city of Washington, had made a public speech at the inauguration of Gov. Holden, in behalf of the Judges of the Supreme Court, then and there appearing in a body; that Judge Dick openly participated in a heated, angry and disgraceful canvass for Congress, and that the names of the Judges of the Supreme Court, except the Chief Justice, were advertised to lend the influence of their names and stations to a heated and angry party meeting; that they have never been known to retract or withdraw the influence of their names to said meeting; and yet, in view of all these facts, so patent and so well known to the people of North Carolina, we find those who dare enter their respectful dissent, subjected to the ignominious punishment of being silenced without ever being heard in their own defence.

IV. That the people owe a debt of gratitude to the protesting lawyers, who dared to reprove the Judges for the impropriety of lending their ermine to a political party, for strictly party purposes.

V. That the wasteful and profligate squandering of the people's money, by the present Legislature, demands, as it should receive, the universal execration of the people of North Carolina, irrespective of party, sect, color or race.

VI. That we believe that there is nothing that will so essentially conduce to the welfare of the State, as peace; and we do earnestly desire that party rancor may abate, that the bitter feelings which have divided and distracted our whole people, may be assuaged; and, to that end, we do earnestly call upon all public officers to administer the duties of their high offices, solely in the best interests of the State, and that all judicial officers abstain from the excitement of party contests, to the end that the people may enjoy that security which arises from the proper and decent administration of justice.

Constitutionality of the Homestead Act—Opinion of the Supreme Court, in the case of Hill vs. Kesler, from Rowan, delivered by Judge Reade.

The question involved in this case is whether the provision in our State Constitution exempting certain property from execution sale, impairs the obligation of pre existing contracts.

The provision in the Constitution is as follows:

ART. X SEC. 1. The personal property of any resident of this State to the value of five hundred dollars, to be selected by such resident, shall be and is hereby exempted from sale under execution or other final process of any Court issued for the collection of any debt.

SEC 2. Every Homestead and the dwelling and buildings used therewith, not exceeding in value one thousand dollars to be selected by the owner thereof &c., shall be also exempted.

There has been suitable legislation to carry out said provision.

We concede that if this exemption impairs the obligation of contracts, either expressedly or by implication, it is against the Constitution of the United States and therefore void.

The obligation of a contract is the duty of its performance according to the terms thereof. Any act which alters its terms, or enables either party, without the consent of the other to alter or evade its terms, impairs its obligation and is, therefore void.—A promises to pay to B $100 on a given day. An act requiring him to pay a day earlier, allowing him to pay a day later, would alter the terms as to time and impair the contract. So an act requiring him to pay $101, allowing him to discharge the debt with $99, would alter the terms as to the amount &c.

We concede, also, that a contract must be understood to be made with reference to existing laws for its enforcement. And if, at the time of the contract, there are laws in existence for its enforcement, it is the same as if the State were to say to the parties, there are now and so there shall continue to be, laws to enable each party to enforce the contract. And after such assurance, if the State abolish, or injuriously change the remedy, it would be violative of the Constitution of the United States and therefore void.

The contract in this case was made before the constitutional exemption, and, therefore, when the debtor agreed to pay the creditor a certain sum, we are to enquire what was the remedy for the enforcement of that contract?

It was to sue him, get judgment, issue *Fi. Fa.*, levy upon and sell such property as he might have subject to execution. Observe, not levy upon and sell any particular property, or all he might have; but only such as might be *subject to execution*. What is his his remedy now under the Exemption Law? It is, to sue him, get judgment, issue execution, levy upon and sell such property as he has subject to execution. What is the difference in the remedy then and now? There is not only no injurious alteration, but there is no alteration at all, so far as the proceedings are concerned.

It was formerly the case that, when a creditor got his judgment he had two remedies; one, the levy upon and sale of property, and the other, the imprisonment of the debtor. The Legislature abolished the remedy by imprisonment, which often brought the money, when nothing else would, leaving only the remedy against the property. And then it was contended that the abolishment of the remedy of imprisonment impaired the contract. But the Courts in repeated cases, decided otherwise. The true import of the law being, not that the parties should have any particular or specific remedy, but a substantial and convenient one. In what way does the Constitutional exemption alter or impair the contract which these parties made? How is the remedy changed? What was the law at the time of the contract, and which became a part of it? Was it that all or any portion of the property, which the debtor had at the time of the contract should be liable to execution sale? Was that the creditor's security for his debt? Certainly not. The contract was personal and a lien upon nothing. Else, how would it be if the debtor had no property? or, if he had any, how would it be if he should sell it? Or, how would it be with property acquired after the contract? Or how, if a subsequent and more vigilant creditor should get ahead, and take the whole in execution? Or, in case of the debtor's death, how would the widow get dower, or a year's provision? Or, how would funeral expenses have the preference over all other debts? These considerations make it plain, that no such element enters into the contract, as that any particular property which the debtor has at the time of the contract, or which he may subsequently acquire, shall be liable to execution sale; or that any particular remedy is guaranteed. The guaranty is that the contract shall never be altered by law and that there shall be a remedy to enforce it.—And the contract is made, not only with reference to the remedy existing, but also to such reasonable changes, as the interest of society require, and the State may think proper to make.

Against this view, it is contended, that there are express decisions to the contrary. If there be such by the Courts of our sister States, they are entitled to respectful, and if by the Supreme Court of the United States or by our own Court, they are entitled to the highest consideration.

The cases most pressed upon our attention in favor of the creditor are Bronson vs. Kinzie, 1 Howard 311, and McCracken vs. Haywood, 2 Howard 608, both decided by the Supreme Court of the United States.—Bronson vs. Kinzie, where it was provided in a mortgage deed, that if the money secured was not paid at a given time, the mortgagee might enter and sell. And the Legislature of Illinois passed an act to the effect that the mortgagee should not enter and sell as the contract said he might, but that he might enter and sell, upon certain conditions, not specified in the contract.—This was clearly an alteration of the contract and impaired its obligation. *It changed the contract of the parties.* But, how is the contract changed in our case? Not at all. It stands word for word, as the parties made it. And so too, the remedy, as we have seen, stands word for word.

The other case, McCracken vs. Haywood, arose under an act of the Legislature, which allowed the contract to stand, and the remedy to stand, except that it provided, that when the property levied on should be offered for sale, it should not be sold unless it brought two thirds of its appraised value. The property was offered for sale and would not bring the price. What then was the Court to do? The act applied to all the property the debtor had, and to all he might acquire. So that, whether he had much or little property, it could not be sold, and by no possible means could the creditor make his money. Clearly here was a deprivation of all remedy. But, how is it in our case? The exemption does not cover all, but only so much of the debtor's property, and does not exempt his future acquisitions. It does not clog the execution sale with unusual terms, which was the ground upon which McCracken and Haywood was decided, but leaves it unembarrassed. And if it should happen, as in our case, that all the debtor's property falls under the execution, it was not within the purview of the Constitution that it should, but is only the "accident," of the debtor's property, and does not affect the law. In the case of McCraken vs. Haywood, the Court ordered the property to be sold for what it would bring, as the *only* remedy left to the creditor. Our attention was called also to an elaborate opinion of Judge Carpenter, of the Circuit Court of South Carolina, Purcell vs. Whaley, reported in the newspapers, declaring the exemption laws of South Carolina, which are substantially the same as ours, unconstitutional and void. The authorities relied on by the learned Judge were among others of less importance, the of remid case of Bronson vs. Kinzie and McCracken vs. Haywood, and we have seen they do not sustain him.

Another case cited by him and directly in point for him, is Dank vs. Guackenbush, 3 Demo 594, decided first by the Supreme Court and then by the Court of Appeals of New York. But the attention of the learned Judge was not called to the fact, that, in that case, the Judges in the Court of Appeals were equally divided, and, therefore, the decision in the Court below stood; nor to the more important fact, that, in a subsequent case in 1854, in the same Court, Morse vs. Gould, 1 Kernan 281, the case of Dank vs. Guackenbush was received and overruled. Again, the case before Judge Carpenter did not involve the point whether the Exemption Laws impaired the obligation of contracts, and, therefore, his opinion upon that question is only a *dictum*.—He states the principles involved in the case as follows: "The judgment was by law a vested right, a lien, a contract. Had the State the Constitutional power to divest the plaintiff of his rights, and vest them in the defendant? Upon the principles involved in the case, there is no difference between liens by mortgage, and by judgement, the former are specific, the latter general; but both are vested, legal rights," &c. It will be seen, therefore, that the question involved was not that of impairing the obligation of contracts, under the Constitution of the United States; but of destroying liens and invading vested rights, under the Constitution of South Carolina. There is nothing therefore in that decision against any position, but the *dictum* of the learned Judges; for it is not pretended that in our case, there was any lien or vested right, we are not therefore interested to inquire, whether the learned Judge's decision, that "liens" and "vested rights" cannot be abolished by a State Convention in framing their organic law.

Our attention was called also to a decision of Judge Orr, of the Circuit Court of South Carolina, reported in the newspapers, sustaining the South Carolina Exemption Laws.

We are not aware of a single decision except as before stated, either in the Courts of our sister States, or of the United States, in which general exemption laws have been held to be an infringement of the Constitution of the United States. There being no decision against them, *let us see* if there are any in their favor.

The Legislature of New York, Ea 1842, passed an act, exempting from execution,—in addition to former exemptions—"necessary household furniture, working tools and team, not exceeding $150 in value." The creditor obtained a judgment upon a debt existing before the act, and levied on the debtors team, a pair of horses. And the question was, whether the exemption was good against pre-existing debts. The opinion of the Court was elaborate and able, that the exemption was good, Morse vs Gould, *supra*. The opinion is the more important as it re revived and over ruled a former case in the same Court, Dank vs Guackenbush, cited by Judge Carpenter.

It also re revived the cases of Bronson vs Kinzie and McCracken vs. Haywood, and indeed all the cases bearing on the subject, and distinguished them from that, as we have from this. In a late case in 9 Wisconsin, 559 Baumlack vs. Bade, the case of Morse vs. Gould, *supra*, is re revived and approved. And in Bronson vs. Kinzie, Taney C. J. says; A State Legislature may, if it think proper, direct that the necessary implements of agriculture, or the tools of a mechanic, or articles of necessity in household furniture, shall, like wearing apparel, not be liable to execution on judgments: and regulations of this kind have always been considered in every civilized community as properly belonging to the remedy, to be exercised or not by every sovereignty, according to its own views of policy, or humanity. It must reside in every State, to enable it to secure its citizens from unjust and harrassing litigation, and to protect them in those pursuits, which are necessary to the existence and well being of every community."

And in a subsequent case Planters Bank vs. Sharp, C. Howard 391, Mr. Justice, Woodbury in ordering the opinion of the Supreme Court of the United States enumerated exemption laws, among the examples of legislation, which might be Constitutionally applied to existing contracts.—And in Biglow vs. Pritchard 21, Pickering, the Supreme Court of Massachusetts decided that the Legislature might lawfully diminish the creditor's remedy to enforce judgment, by exempting a part of the property of the debtor from attachment on mesne process, or levy of execution, for example, articles of furniture, beds and bedding, &c., necessary for a debtor and his family. And in Morse vs. Gould, *supra*, it is said, that general exemption laws are valid "though a case might happen, possibly, where the exempt property would constitute all that the debtor possessed." And in a late case, Stephenson vs. Osborne, 41, Miss. 119, reported in the April number of the American Law Review p. 476, the Supreme Court of Mississippi decided that the Mississippi exemption law "was Constitutional as to contracts existing at the time of its passage." We have a decision of our own Court directly in point. In Dean vs. King 13, p. 20, the Court decides, Ruffin, C. J. delivering the opinion, that an exemption of a "mare and five hogs," under the act of 1848, was good against a debt contracted in 1846.

The case of Dean vs. King was this: The exemption laws of 1844, applied to debts contracted after 1st July, 1845, and it was insisted that the debt in that case was *contracted* before 1st July, 1845, although the bond for the contract was not executed until 1846. The Court said the exemption was not made under the law of 1844, because "a mare" was not embraced in that law, but it was made under the act of 1848, and that it was valid. It is true, that it does not appear that it was objected, that the exemption act of 1848 could not apply retrospectively, but it could not have escaped the attention of the Court, nor of two eminent counsel who argued the case, that an exemption law of 1848, applied to a debt of 1846, did operate retrospectively as to the debt affected by it.

We have, too, our Legislative construction, and the practice of our Courts under it, for the last twenty years. The Revised Code, adopted in 1836, makes the exemption of: "one cow and calf, ten barrels of corn or wheat, fifty pounds of bacon, beef or pork, or one barrel of fish, all necessary farming tools for one laborer, one bed, bedstead and covering for every two members of the family, and such other property as the freeholders may deem necessary for the comfort and support of such debtor's family; such other property not to exceed fifty dollars," apply to all debts contracted since 1st July, 1845. It is true that, by the act of 1844, some of these articles were exempted, but the bulk of them were not embraced in any exemption act until 1848, and yet they were made to apply to debts as far back as 1st July, 1845.

So in 1866 7 our Legislature passed an act exempting: All necessary farming and mechanical tools, one work horse, one yoke of oxen, one cart or wagon, one milch cow and calf, fifteen head of hogs, five hundred pounds of pork or bacon, fifty bushels of corn, twenty bushels of wheat, and household and kitchen furniture, not exceeding $300 in value."

And this was not restricted to subsequent contracts, which is the more significant, as by the same act a Homestead of one hundred acres without regard to value, was restricted to subsequent debts. So that exemptions applying to antecedent debts have had the sanction of our Legislature and of this Court, and of the practice of all the Courts, for the last twenty years. But then it is said that while that may have been so in regard to *necessaries*, yet our exemptions are too large, they are not necessaries. If it be conceded that the Legislature has power to exempt any thing as to existing debts, then what are necessaries is a question for the Legislature and not for the Court. But our exemption laws heretofore, have not been restricted to mere necessaries, but have looked to the "comfort and support of the debtor's family." Rev. Code, *Supra*. And the exemptions have been repeatedly and considerably increased, to keep pace with the change of manners and customs and the condition of our people. It will readily appear that the late exemptions of personal property, in many instances, might greatly have exceeded $500. If the Legislature can exempt personal property, it is not pretended that it may not in like manner exempt real estate —a homestead.

It is objected that the Homestead law ought not to be construed to operate retrospectively. We admit that this is the general rule of construction; with an exception, however, in favor of remedial, and as sometimes called beneficial laws. All our laws in regard to remedies and procedure, have been lately altered by the new Code of Civil Procedure, and made to act retrospectively. No debt, no matter when contracted, can be sued for and recovered now as before the Code. Even the Courts themselves have been changed.

By the act of 1808, a summary remedy, by motion for judgment on ten days notice was given against Sheriffs for collecting money and failing to pay over. A motion was made against a Sheriff for an antecedent liability. It was objected, that the act did not operate retrospectively. But this Court held the contrary, saying that, "when an act takes away, from a citizen a *vested right*, its constitutionality may be inquired into; but when it alters the remedy or mode of proceding as to rights previously vested, it certainly runs in a constitutional channel. The acts are beneficial and should be favorably construed. Oates vs. Darden, 1 Murphy 501.

So a State Legislature may discharge a party from imprisonment upon a judgment in a civil action without infringing the Constitution; for this is but a modification of the remedy, 3 Story on the Con. 251, Mason vs. Haile, 12 Wheaton, R. 370.

A Statute changing the rules of evidence may be applied to pending suits. Cooly Con. L. 381.

So a statutory privilege is not a vested right, as exemptions of persons or property from taxation; or exemptions of property from being seized by attachment, or execution, Id. 383.

So Homesteads, or other property which are now exempt under the Constitution might be made liable by a subsequent Convention, Id. N.

It, therefore, the Homestead Laws were not retrospective *in terms*, yet, as they are remedial, beneficial laws, interfering with no vested rights and are a part of the fundamental law of the land, they ought to be liberally construed in favor of the person to be benefitted. But we think they do not depend upon *construction*. The plain words are that they shall apply to, "any debt"—all debts. And it is only by construction, and we think an erroneous construction, that they can be restricted to any particular class of debts.

But really the Homestead and exemption laws, although affecting antecedent debts, are not retrospective in the proper sense of that term. What would be a prospective Homestead law? Evidently that which should allow a Homestead *to be laid off here after*. What, as contra-distinguished from that, would be a retrospective Homestead law? Evidently that which makes valid a homestead which *has been laid off heretofore*. The great error is in supposing that the Homestead law is a law to defeat debts. That is no part of the object of the law.—The laying off a Homestead is the sole object and is prospective altogether. If any debt is affected by it, it is merely incidental. It may be conceded therefore, without affecting the Homestead, that any law, the purpose of which is to defeat a debt, is void. But the Homestead law declares its object upon its face to be, not to defeat debts, but, to allow to every resident of the State, "and his children" and his "widow" a home and the means of living, if they have them. It is a question, not of defeating debts, but, in the language of Chief Justice Taney, "it is a question of policy and humanity, which every civilized community regulates for itself.

Its wisdom or folly, justice or injustice, is a question for the law making power, and not for the Courts. In our case, the law has the sanction of the Convention and of the Legislature, and of the direct vote of the people in adopting the Constitution, and of the Congress of the United States which approved the Constitution. And, as it is not in contravention of the Constitution of the United States, it would be an assumption of extraordinary power for us to declare it void.

With the policy of these exemptions this Court has nothing to do. If they are within the power of the Legislature then it is sufficient for us that, "thus it is written."

We have not thought it necessary to notice the suggestion, that in as much as the sale of lands under execution is by Statute, so it may be exempted by Statute.

No question arises in this case as to the interference with vested rights under our State Constitution, because the exemption is a provision in the Constitution itself.—The only question is, whether it impairs the obligation of contracts, under the Constitution of the United States. We think it does not. Jacob vs. Smallwood, 63, N. C. R. This will be certified, &c. Judgment reversed.

READE, J.

The Bank at Sandy Hill, N. Y., was entered by burglars on Wednesday night.—The vault was blown open, but no funds were obtained.

The Governor of Maine and Council yesterday pardoned William J. McDonald, of Portland, and John Manning, of Lewistown, who were convicted of selling liquor and sentenced to imprisonment.

Among the honorary degrees conferred at the commencement at the Wesleyan University, at Middletown, Conn., was that of Doctor of Music on Eben Tourjee, organizer of the chorus at the Boston Peace Jubilee.

Chinese labor meetings are being held in almost every city and town in the Southwest.

MARRIED,

In Taylorsville, N. C, on Tuesday Evening July 6th, by Rev. S. C. Miller, assisted by, Rev. Wm. B. Pressley, J. TAYLOR McILTOSH to Miss ALICE J. SIMONTON, of Taylorsville.

OBITUARY.

Died in Raleigh, Saturday, July 17th, MARY JANE wife of Bolling W. Starke, aged twenty-five years. Mrs. Starke had been an invalid for three years, but during the past twelve months her health was so delicate as to be a constant source of anxiety and distress to her friends. Her sufferings were protracted and peculiarly severe, but she bore them with the most exemplary patience and fortitude. For years she had professed to enjoy the comforts of religion, and her works of faith and labors of love gave assurance of the genuineness of her piety, but her hope was never so bright nor her faith so strong, as when she knew she must die.

She was ready when the summons came and surrendered her soul in peace and confidence to the God who gave it.

A devoted husband a tenderly attached mother, four little children and a numerous circle of friends and relatives are left to lament her early removal from earth, but they sorrow not as others, who are without hope.

Blessed are the dead who die in the Lord!

Petersburg Index please copy.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE.

New Mullets, very superior,
W. H. JONES & Co.,
july 20-1f Auction and Com. Merchants.

KILN DRIED GRITS,
Very white and sweet
W. H. JONES & CO.,
july 19-1f. Auction and Com. Merchants.

GUNS.

TOMES, MELVAIN & CO.
No. 6 Maiden Lane, NEW YORK,
FOWLING PIECES,
OF ALL QUALITIES, SUITABLE FOR THE Southern Trade.
Both Muzzle & Breech Loaders,
Also in Stock a full assortment of
Cutlery, Perfumery, Brushes, Soaps, &c.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE
GENUINE DERINGER PISTOLS.
july 20-w1m.

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE.
WARREN CO., N. C.

THIS INSTITUTION WILL BE OPENED ON the 12th of August, under the direction of Rev. T. M. Jones, formerly President of Greensboro Female College.

Warrenton, three miles from the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, has long been famous for health and refined and intelligent society.

The College buildings, situated in a beautiful grove, in a retired part of the village, are large and commodious, and will be put in thorough repair and well fitted up for school purposes.

With long experience in connection with Female Colleges, a large library, an extensive Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus, and the aid of an able Faculty, among whom is that accomplished scholar and musican, Prof. F. J. Hahr we offer superior facilities to young ladies desiring to become well educated and highly accomplished.

Board, exclusive of washing and lights, and tuition in regular College course, per session of 20 weeks. $100.00.

Extra studies, moderate.

For full particulars, apply to
july 20-1f. T. A. JONES, Pres.

ÆTNA
Noiseless Shuttle Lock-Stich
SEWING MACHINE
FOR
Family use and Manufacturing.

THIS EXCELLENT NEW MACHINE, THE best in use, has a Hemmer, Feller, Braider and all necessary tools, and does its work noiseless, perfect and rapid.

It sews No. 2 0 Cotton as well as heavy linnen thread, and therefore makes it the most useful Sewing Machine yet invented.

The undersigned is willing to give the necessary information free of charge to any purchaser Sold at New York prices at
M. GRAUSMAN'S,
Merchant Tailor,
july 20 d1m. Raleigh, N. C.

BINGHAM SCHOOL,
Mebaneville, N. C.
WM. BINGHAM. | ROB'T. BINGHAM. | W. R. LEACH.

THE SESSION OF 1869-70 BEGINS AUGUST 25th and continues forty weeks.

The course of Instruction includes the ordinary English branches, the ancient languages, French, Mathematics, Book-Keeping, and the elements of Natural Science.

Expenses (including Tuition, Board, Fuel, Washing, Books and Clothing,) $365.

Circulars sent on application.
June 17 1md&w.

NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY,
RALEIGH, July 2, 1869.

Messrs. Editors:—We are receiving letters daily, making inquiry as to the connection of the North Carolina Land Company with the agency in this city that is carrying on the Lottery business.

We wish to inform the public generally, that our Company is a *separate* and *distinct* organization, conducted upon entirely different plans, presided over by different officers.

GEORGE LITTLE, Pres't.
R. W. BEST, Sec'y. july 5-d&wim

Clinton Male Academy.
B. F. GRADY, Jr., A. M. McLEOD, PRINCIPALS.

THE FALL SESSION will begin Monday, July 26th, and continue twenty weeks.

Tuition $17,50 and $22,50. Board $12,50 per month. Circulars sent on application.
july 1-d&wjuly26

J. H. HORNER'S
Classical and Mathematical School,
OXFORD N. C.

THE FALL SESSION will open the fourth Monday in July—the Spring Session, the first Monday in January.

The Winter vacation will not exceed 3 weeks, so that students need not be at the expense of returning home before the close of the Spring session.

The charge for board and tuition has been reduced to one hundred and twenty-five dollars.

Oxford, N. C. June 26-lawd&w.

FRENCH BRANDY—PURE.

I have in store a small quantity of very superior French Brandy which I will sell by the Gallon or the Bottle.
B. P. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, July 17-1f.

BRICKS! BRICKS!

WE HAVE FOR SALE AT OUR YARD (at Carey, on the N. C. R. R., 8 miles west of Raleigh) 100,000 Bricks of excellent quality. Ours are the only brick made in the county suitable for pavements. Apply to
PAGE & BARBER,
July 17 1f.* at Carey.

RALEIGH MALE ACADEMY.
SAMUEL G. RYAN, PRINCIPAL.

THE NEXT SESSION BEGINS AUGTST 24, 1869, and continues for Twenty weeks.

Terms, for the Classics, $30.00
" for Englis., $25,00

Payment must be made half in advance, and half at the middle of the session.

No pupil received for less time than the session, except by special agreement.

Deductions allowed only in cases of protracted sickness. July 17-d1d.

FOR SALE.

A superior lot of Virginia cured Hams.
W. H. JONES & CO.
July 16-1f. Auc. & Com. Merchants.

PRIME WHITE MEAL.
ONE HUNDRED BUSHELS NICE MEAL
JUST RECEIVED BY
July 17-1f. DOUGLAS BELL.

LIFE INSURANCE.
'NOTHING SUCCEEDS LIKE SUCCESS.'
READ!
THE
NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
WASHINGTON, D. C.
JAY COOKE & CO.,
GENERAL SOUTHERN AGENTS,
E. S. TURNER, - - Manager,

Has issued in the first Ten Months of its existence, 5,926 policies, insuring over

$15,000,000;

being double the business of any other Company in the world during the first year of its existence.

The Company affords its policyholders PERFECT SECURITY by its cash capital of One Million Dollars, and guarantees to the insured, by its low rates of premium, LARGE DIVIDENDS IN ADVANCE, or a REVERSIONARY DIVIDEND of 100 per cent. by its return premium plan.

Apply for Agencies and Policies, to

P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh,
General Agent for North Carolina.

CHAS. E. JOHNSON, RALEIGH,
Medical Examiner and Referee for N. C
July 5-1f

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL
LIFE
INSURANCE COMPANY.

ASSETS OVER $25,000,000,00.
ANNUAL INCOME OVER
$8,500,000,00

IT HAS $154 ASSETS SECURELY INVESTED for every $100 of its Liabilities. Current Dividend from 40 to 70 per cent.

A Purely Mutual Company,
All its surplus is equitably divided among the Policy Holders in
ANNUAL DIVIDENDS.

Paid up Policies are granted, if desired, after two or more years, or an equitable consideration in
Cash Will be Given Therefor.
Has adopted in its workings several SPECIAL FEATURES,
Original with this Company, and OFFERED BY NO OTHER.
S. D. WAIT,
General Agent.
July 16-1f. Office Raleigh, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.
HILLSBORO' TANNERY

PURCHASES HIDES AT MARKET PRICE.
Solicits orders for
Upper, Harness and Bridle Leather,
ALSO,
HIDES TO TAN ON SHARES.

Which will be thoroughly tanned and finished, in a style not surpassed in the State, and guarantee, to return customers half of leather (freight prepaid) in from six to nine months from receipt of hide, paying freight on all packages of dry hides of 100 lbs or over and one half freight on less quantity or on green salted hides from any R. R Depot in N. C., (except Coalfield Road). Merchants cannot find a better or surer investment than to purchase hides to have well and quickly tanned.

All hides shipped to be tanned should be immediately advised and each hide have owners name plainly marked on a tag attached.
july 13-d3m W. G. & J. NORWOOD.

J. E. VENABLE, HENRY M. WILLIAMSON.
J. E. VENABLE & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
BUY AND SELL ON COMMISSION
Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, &c.

Constantly on hand a large stock of Manufactured Tobacco and the Celebrated
CAROLINA BELLE SNUFF,
Nos. 3, IRON FRONT, SYCAMORE ST.,
Petersburg Va.
July 14 d6m.

English and Classical School.

THE NEXT SESSION of my School will commence July, 20th 1869 and continue five months.

Tuition from $12½ to $20 per Session. Payable, half in advance and half at the close of the Session. For particulars apply to Principal.
July 13-1f* JNO. T. WOMBLE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 10 minion lines, or 1 inch.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less	
One square one week	5,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	14,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	16,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	30,00
One half column "	50,00
One column "	100,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $8 each or $10 if charged.

☞ Persons in the City, desiring to insert advertisements, are requested to hand them in as early in the day as possible.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

TUESDAY, JULY 20, 1869.

☞ Theo. N. Ramsay, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c.

New Advertisements.—Administrators Notice by Thos. White.

Guns, Pistols, &c., Tomes, Melvan & Co. No 6 Maiden Lane, New York.

For sale by W. H. Jones & Co., Mullets Dried Gills, &c.

Warrenton Female College at Warrenton, Warren county, N. C., will open on the 12th of August next.

Elias Noiseless Shuttle Lock Stich Sewing Machine; Apply to M. Grausman, for further particulars.

Anniversary Celebration of Oak City Council Friends of Temperance.—The members of this Order assembled last evening at their Hall at half past 8 o'clock, and, pursuant to programme, formed a procession and marched to the Hall of the House of Representatives. The procession was adorned and graced with a number of beautiful young ladies, Associate members of the society. Upon reaching the Hall the exercises of the evening were opened with prayer by the Rev. J. J. Carden, Chaplain of the Order. Theo. N. Ramsay, President, introduced the orator of the occasion, Rev. H. T. Hudson, in a few appropriate remarks. Mr. Hudson then engaged the attention of the large and appreciative audience for nearly an hour. His address was eloquent, earnest and impressive, and touched a responsive chord in the bosoms of all present.

Rev. J. R. Brooks, State Lecturer for the Order, next occupied the attention of the audience in an appropriate and well conceived address.

The speaking was concluded by the Rev. J. H. Pritchard, with a few brief remarks of a congratulatory character. The procession re formed and took up their line of march for the Yarborough House, where refreshments were waiting them.

Here they found everything in a style which gave satisfaction to the most fastidious, and Major Blair, true to his well earned title of Prince of Caterers.

After the refreshments had been discussed, the company adjourned to the spacious parlor of the hotel, where the remaining moments were spent in a manner which will cause the occasion to be remembered by those present as a most delightful social reunion.

The sweet music rendered by Mr. Wm. Vaughan on the violin, and Mr. Abram Moser, on the piano, elicited much praise and added no little to the enjoyment of the company.

We hope the success which has already crowned the labors of this organization will inspire them with a renewed ardor, and that their efforts in the good cause will redound in honor to themselves and much good to this community.

The Raleigh Brass Band, (colored.) was present and acquitted themselves in a very praiseworthy manner.

Nearly Finished.—We notice that the new building for the *Standard* printing office, below the old Cape Fear Bank, on Fayetteville Street, is nearly finished, and presents a very handsome appearance, outwardly. We believe, Mr. Prasie, the contractor for the new market house, is the architect and builder.

Beautiful Granite.—A specimen of granite, quarried on the site selected for the penitentiary, may be seen at the office of the Revenue Assessor in this city. It is a beautiful specimen of mottled stone, and we are informed, susceptible of a very fine polish. The bed of this granite is almost inexhaustible, and we learn that an experienced mason says, that unbroken columns of fifty feet in length may be quarried from the bed.

Coming.—P. W. Walter, of the house of Wm. Knabe & Co., Baltimore, will be in the city in a few days, and will attend to the tuning of pianos for all who may require his services. He is well known to the citizens of the State.

Orders may be left with Dr. Smedes, or the Misses Hansen.

Wrong Name.—It was James J. Cannon, that wrote the "Grape" letter to the N. C. Land Company, which we published yesterday, and not Jos. S. But Joe is engaged in the grape culture, and that pretty extensively. He is the brother of James J. Cannon, and, we are sorry to say, bordering on old bachelorhood.

A number of peach growers about Milford and Dover, Del., have sold their peach crops for this year at from thirty to forty cents per basket, delivered at the railroad station.

The election for Street Commissioner in Cincinnati, on Monday resulted in the election of Theodore Chambers, Democrat, over Jenny, Republican, by 1,487 majority.

Viscount Adair, son of the Earl of Dunraven, is coming to see the States. His income is $300,000, but he is married.

FLORIDA FRAUD.

We copy the following from the *Floridian*, a paper published in Tallahassee, Florida.

This is Gov. Holden's Littlefield, the same to whom the Governor sold, or pretended to sell, the *Standard* office. The same who was recently appointed, by the Governor, State printer. The same who was presented by the Grand Jury of Wake for lobbying in the Legislature of North Carolina, and for attempting to corrupt the Legislature of North Carolina with money and whisky. The presentment, by the Grand Jury, took place at that term of the Court when Judge Watts adjourned the Court on Thursday, and in ten minutes after the Grand Jury had made the presentment. Gov. Holden is endeavoring to break with the carpet baggers, not because they are infamous, but he sees they can't maintain themselves in their frauds and corruptions:

FRAUD ON THE STATE—THE OMNIBUS RAILROAD BILL SURREPTITIOUSLY ALTERED AFTER IT HAD PASSED THE LEGISLATURE.

Rumors have been afloat in our streets for some days past that the Omnibus Railroad Bill, under which the Jacksonville, Pensacola and Mobile Railroad Company are to obtain State Bonds to an amount reaching some $3,000,000, has been so altered in the enrolment as to leave the State without the security provided for in the Bill as it passed the Legislature. We have examined into these rumors, *and find them correct.* A great fraud has been perpetrated. The bill, since its passage, has been tampered with, and the State, if she shall be so insane as to issue a dollar of bonds under its provis ons as it now stan ds, will have no more security than is afford d by a second or third mortgage.

The history of the Bill is just this: Gen. Littlefield prepared and had introduced in the Senate on the 10th of June a bill giving State aid to a road from Quincy in the direction of Mobile, to the extent of $20,000 per mile, with other provisions so obnoxious as to make the thing sink in the nostrils of all honest men. Littlefield, notwithstanding the influence of active lobbyists and plentiful promises of "backsheesh," soon became satisfied that in its then shape the bill could not pass, whereupon he went to patching and modifying it. Meanwhile, Mr. Smith, Senator from Nassau, introduced a bill providing for State endorsement for the completion of our Railroad system at $12,000 per mile, the endorsement to be made in sections of ten and five miles after the road bed should be prepared for the iron and the iron was purchased and within the jurisdiction of the State. The scheme, so different from the other, was so favorably received as to make Littlefield doubt whether, without some sort of compromise, he would be able to accomplish any thing for himself. Accordingly, on Saturday the 19th June, the friends of Smith's bill met in Littlefield's room at the City Hotel, at the instance of L., when a compromise was agreed upon, embracing the principal features of Smith's bill, and most of those of Littlefield's scheme. There was this difference, so far as the latter scheme was concerned: It provided for $14,000 per mile in State Bonds instead of $20,000.—The State was to be secured the interest on the Bonds issued, amounting to between two millions and a half and three millions, until the completion of the road Westward, and in addition was to have executed to it a first mortgage on the already completed road from Jacksonville to Quincy, and from Tallahassee to St. Marks, as a security for the faithful application of the Bonds.—This compromise measure was put into the hands of the printer on Sunday evening, the 20th June, and on Monday the 21st it was ready to be reported to the Senate.

At the morning session of the Senate on that day, to-wit: June 21st, (the knowledge of the compromise having been communicated to members of that body,) the following proceedings were had—Senate Journal, page 63:

Mr. Wentworth moved that Senate bill No. 6—entitled an act to incorporate the Jacksonville, Pensacola and Mobile Railroad, and for other purposes, [Littlefield's first bill,] be recommitted to the Committee on that subject;

Which was agreed to.

Mr. Smith moved that Senate bill No. 7—entitled an act to amend an act entitled an act to provide for and encourage a liberal system of Internal Improvements in this State, [Smith's Bill,] be recommitted to the Committee on the Florida Railroad;

Which was agreed to.

Mr. Hillyer moved that the Committee on the Florida Railroad, and the Pensacola and Georgia Railroad, be instructed to report to this body at the afternoon session of to-day, and that they be instructed to report one bill jointly;

Which was agreed to.

When the Senate met in the afternoon, the Committees reported.

The report and the proceedings of the Senate, with the amendments made, and the vote on the passage of the bill, will be found recorded on pages 68, 69 and 70 of the Senate Journal of June 21.

The bill as passed contained, among other provisions, the following section. We call special attention to the language put in *italics*, for it is by the omission of this language in the enrolled bill as it now appears in the office of the Secretary of State, that the fraud against the State has been perpetrated:

Sec. 12. For the protection and additional security of the State in the issue of the bonds authorized in the preceding section, the Jacksonville, Pensacola and Mobile Railroad Company, shall deposit with the State Treasurer good and sufficient security to be approved by the Treasurer and Comptroller for the payment of all interest that may become due on the State bonds issued to them, until the completion of the said railroad, and shall also give to the State, before the issue of said bonds, as additional security for the faithful application of the said State bonds, a lien, *which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as a mortgage duly registered*, upon the *entire line of* railroad from Quincy to Jacksonville, and from Tallahassee to Marks, which lien shall be cancelled as the road is completed in sections of twenty miles, to wit: that when twenty miles of the road west of Quincy shall be completed and in running order, twenty miles of the road east of Quincy shall be released from said lien, and so on in like proportion the said lien shall be released until the completion of the road to the Alabama State line, when said lien shall be fully cancelled and discharged.—*And the lien so provided shall be made by a deed satisfactory to the Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer, who shall be satisfied, before accepting the same, that the title to the property of the said railroad between Quincy and Jacksonville and Tallahassee and St. Marks, in the parties executing the same, is legal and unencumbered.*

The bill after having thus passed the Senate, was engrossed, and on Tuesday, the 22d June, was transmitted to the House, where after a few unimportant amendments, it was passed as it came from the Senate and was forthwith reported back to that body, which immediately concurred in the amendments, and the bill ordered to be enrolled. Of course, nobody dreamed that any schemers would be so bold as to tamper with the bill in a vital point after its provisions had been thoroughly discussed, well understood and passed upon favorably by both branches of the Legislature. It is true that there had been a large number of bogus drafts distributed among members of the Legislature, which were understood to be a consideration for their votes, and, *prima facie*, when one does not hesitate to resort to bribery to secure the passage of a measure, he would not scruple to tamper with its provisions after passage if he desired them changed. Accordingly, we find upon examining the enrolled bill as deposited in the Secretary of State's office and signed by the Governor, the most extensive and high-handed tampering with the 12th section of the bill as quoted above, which has been emasculated of its strength in this, that whereas by the section as passed by the Legislature the State was to have a first lien upon the Roads already constructed as security for her bonds, now she is to have such mortgage only as the parties, whether they have a title to the Road or not, see proper to execute. We quote the 12th section as it appears in the enrolled bill as follows:

Sec. 12. For the protection and additional security of the State, in the issue of the bonds authorized in the preceding section, the Jacksonville, Pensacola and Mobile Railroad Company, shall deposit with the State Treasurer good and sufficient security to be approved by the Treasurer, for the payment of all interest that may become due on the State bonds issued to them until the completion of said Railroad, and shall also give to the State before the issue of said bonds, as additional security for the faithful application of said State bonds, a lien upon the entire Railroad from Quincy to Jacksonville, and from Tallahassee to St. Marks, which lien shall be cancelled as the road is completed in sections of twenty miles, to-wit: that when twenty miles of the road west of Quincy shall be completed and in running order, twenty miles of the road east of Quincy shall be released from said lien, and so on in like proportion the said lien shall be released until the completion of the road to the Alabama State line, when said lien shall be fully cancelled and discharged.

The reader will see by comparing the words placed *in italics* in the section above, which words were contained in the section as it passed both houses, with the same section as it at present appears in the enrolled bill, that gross fraud has been perpetrated upon the State. Under the section as passed, the corporators could not obtain a dollar of State bonds in exchange for their own bonds until they had mortgaged the Road from Jacksonville to Quincy and from Tallahassee to St. Marks as a security to the State, and not even then until after they had satisfied the Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer that they possessed a *legal and unencumbered* title in the property which they proposed to mortgage; and but for this provision, we venture to say that, notwithstanding a plentiful use of money and bogus drafts, the bill would not have passed. By the section as it now stands in the enrolled bill, the corporators are not required to show any title at all, much less a "legal and unencumbered" one. The mortgage may amount to no mortage, as it certainly will unless they show a clear title to the property, or it may be nothing more than a second, third, or fourth lien. It certainly cannot be a first lien, as a mortgage already exists upon the whole extent of the road which they prop se to mortgage to the State. A deed of Trust has already been executed in favor of Geo. W. Swepson and Calvin Dibble to secure the former for the moneys advanced and proposed to be paid hereafter in payment by him of the original purchase money of the Road, under which the road will be liable to resale in six months from the date of the execution of said deed.

It is not to be presumed that Mr. Swepson would voluntarily consent to the execution of a lien which should take precedence of his own and thus defer any payments to himself until after the completion of the road westward. In the criminal fraud perpetrated upon the State, by which this requirement as contained in the 12th section has been stricken out, he is released from the obligation of giving to the State any such first lien. Whether Mr. Swepson is privy to the fraud or not, he certainly was wise in the selection of an instrument who was equal to any corruption that might be necessary to meet any emergency. He (Littlefield) commenced operations by an inflammatory appeal to the negroes on the occasion of the dedication of a freedman's school-house, and thus propitiated their good will. He followed this adroit attack up by a supposed distribution of several thousand dollars in railroad transportation bills, current here as money, which has been deposited to the credit of Mr. Swepson and drawn out by General Littlefield on his order, as is believed, among a certain class of members of the Legislature, and following this liberality up with drafts drawn on the house of Soutter & Co., of New York, payable to himself and endorsed by him, in sums of from $250 up to thousands, which were presented to members of the Legislature and outsiders, many of whose names are known and will be forthcoming at the proper time. An agent who would not scruple to resort to such criminal means as these to accomplish a purpose, would not hesitate to go further, and by means of bribes to clerks and others, change a solemn act of the Legislature to accomplish a still further purpose.

The question naturally arises, how could these extraordinary frauds be perpetrated without detection at the time? Where were they done? Who is responsible for them? It is agreed on all hands that the bill, as it passed both houses of the Legislature was in a correct shape. Copies of the bill are extant, as it originally passed, with amendments marked thereon, as made in each house. The Secretary and Assistant Secretary of the Senate both declare that the bill as enrolled is not the same bill that passed that body, and the reading clerk of the House makes the same declaration as to the bill that passed that branch. The Secretary of the Senate again declares that the bill as enrolled and signed by the officers of both houses was the same as the bill passed by both houses; that it never left his hands from the time it had been reported upon by the Committee on Enrolled Bills until he himself delivered it to the Executive Office. At what point, then, did the fraud occur? Our theory of it is, that the that the bill as first engrossed and enrolled was right, but that engrossed and enrolled sheets, with the changes made, were prepared ready to be substituted for the correct sheets at the proper time. The engrossed bill, as it now appears, contains the emasculated 12th section, whereas the engrossed bill transmitted to the House, and acted upon by that body contained the 12th section in full as it passed the Senate, as there is abundant evidence to prove.

This shows that the slipping process has been gone through with in the engrossed bill now in the keeping of the Secretary of the Senate to make it tally with the enrolled bill as it at present appears, and on the other hand, the same slipping process has been gone through with the enrolled bill to make it dove-tail with the engrossed bill. It was a cunning fraud, boldly and adroitly perpetrated; and but for the notoriety which the bill acquired, growing out of its extraordinary provisions and the extraordinary means resorted to secure its passage, which resulted in a close scrutiny of its every feature, and the preservation by members of the Legislature of copies of the bill as it passed both houses, it would probably have escaped without notice. As it is, the villainy of the thing is patent; the fraud too gross to escape detection. It has unquestionably defeated its own end, for we do not suppose for a moment that a bond will be issued under the act. Indeed, we understand that an injunction will be asked for prohibiting any such issue. Thus does attempted fraud often defeat itself and recoil upon its authors. It is not at all unlikely that Florida will hereafter prove too warm a place for certain parties, and in all probability we shall not be honored again soon with their presence.

There are other changes in the enrolled bill made since its passage by the Legislature, but we have not room to point them out.

TELEGRAPHIC.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

WILMINGTON.

Wilmington, July 19.—Julian J. Leach, son of Hon. Jas. M. Leach, was drowned at Topsail Sound while bathing in the surf on Saturday last.

The Republican party in this county is divided into two formidable factions. Each wing has a candidate in the field to fill the vacancy in the Legislature occasioned by the resignation of Gen. L. O. Eaton. The contest will be the most bitter known in the history of this county. One of the most prominent leaders of one faction, in a speech to-day, predicted bloodshed before the campaign is over. It is entirely a family quarrel in which Conservatives and Democrats take no part and will run no candidate. The most extreme faction, led by Geo. Z. French and other Northern whites, nominated a negro candidate. The other faction, composed almost entirely of negroes, nominated a white candidate. It is found necessary to station a strong force of police at all the meetings held in this city. The most bitter personalities are indulged in by many of the speakers and several slight collisions have already occurred.

Arrived steamers "W. P. Clyde," from New York, and "Pioneer," from Philadelphia. Weather uncertain. Slight rain with wind from the West. Thermometer 86.

MISSOURI.

St. Louis, July 19.—Omaha reports say Gen Carr's recent Indian victory was more complete than at first stated. Four hundred horses and mules, a large quantity of powder, five tons of dried buffalo meat, Nine hundred dollars of captured money was given Mrs. Weitzel, a white woman who was recaptured. This was the body of Indians that fought Forsyth last year.

A *Herald* Montana dispatch says Eastman and another man were attacked and wounded recently a few miles from Fort Benton. The citizens in retaliation killed three Indians who were in town.

WASHINGTON.

Revenue receipts to-day $800,000.

A large amount of tobacco stamps, intended by the revenue officers for use in the West, were destroyed by the Erie railroad disaster.

The Treasury commenced to issue 15 cent currency to-day.

NEW YORK

New York, July 16.—The International Convention of Young Men's Christian Association, at Portland, Maine, closed its session Saturday. A movement towards educating colored clergymen to preach to the colored people in the South was inaugurated, and a large amount subscribed to further it, on the spot.

It is reported that a new Cuban camp has been established at West Hoboken, N. J., said to be two hundred of the men in the Gardiner's Island expedition there, who succeeded in eluding the United States Marshal.

A sugar dealer in Jersey City was arrested today on the charge of counterfeiting. It is said that a one hundred dollar counterfeit bill was found in his possession when arrested. He was held to bail.

The Cuban filibusters who were arrested at Gardiner's Island have not been released as stated. They are confined at Fort Lafayette.

Eight of the Bankers arrested on the charge of usury, were arraigned in the Court of Oyer and Terminer to-day. Three plead guilty. The Judge announced that he would not sentence until after the trial of the others.

ENGLAND.

London, July 19.—The first general meeting of the Women Franchise Society was held yesterday. Among the notables present were the Junior Lord of the Treasury; Henry Fawcett, member of Parliament for Brighton; J. Stuart Mill, Lord Houghton, Rt. Hon. James Stansfield, Rev. Charles Kingsley, Author, and Louis Blanc, author. There were many ladies present. Addresses were delivered by many well known speakers and a resolution was unanimously adopted favoring female suffrage.

MARKETS.

Wilmington, July 19.—Spirits Turpentine 38½. Rosin steady at $1,55 to $3,75. Crude Turpentine $2 65 to $3 00.

New York July 19.—Cotton dull and lower: Sales 185 bales at 34½. Flour dull and unchanged. Wheat quiet; Red Western 50 to 75. Corn 1 cent better; Mixed Western 91 to 95½. Pork $32 12. Kettle Lard 29 to 29½. Whisky firmer at $1 05 to $1 06. Freights unchanged.

Government closed firm. 62's 124. Southerns dull. N. C's. 45. Tennessee's 66½. Virginia's 58. Louisiana's 66 to 69. Levees 66 to 67.

Baltimore, July 19.—Cotton dull, nominally 32½ to 34. Flour dull and quiet. Howard st. superfine $5 50 to $5 75. Extra $5 75 to $7. Wheat firm. Red $1 50 to $1 60. Corn higher. White $1 10 to $1 12. Choice Yellow $1 12 to $1 18. Provisions unchanged. Pork quiet at $34. Bacon active; Clear 18½. Hams 20½ to 23. Lard dull at 19½ to 20.

Virginia 6's, old 49, 66's 58½. N. C's, old 55; new 43.

London, July 19.—Consols 93½. Bonds steady at 82½.

Liverpool, July 19.—Cotton quiet. Uplands 12. Orleans 13. Sales 8,000 bales.

AFTERNOON DISPATCHES.

New York, July 16, M.—Stocks irregular and dull. Money 7. Sterling 9½. Gold 35½ 65's 20's. N. C's. 55½; new 44½. Va's ex-coupons 57; new 61. Tenn's. 61½; new 55½. La's old 69. Levees 65½.

Flour better and more steady. Wheat 1 to 2 cents better. Corn a shade better. New Mess Pork 33½. Cotton dull at 34½. Spirits of Turpentine 42 to 42½. Rosin quiet; strained 2,25.

Charlotte Female Institute,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

The next session of this Institution will commence on the 1st day of October next, and continue until 30th June following.

A full corps of Teachers in all branches usually taught in first-class Female Schools, has been employed for the ensuing session. For Catalogue containing full particulars as to expenses, course of study, regulations, &c., apply to

Rev. R. BURWELL & SON,
july 3-d2w&wtoct1 Charlotte, N. C.

4 BOXES, EACH, ORANGES and LEMONS This day arrived at
july 3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

NOTICE

Persons desiring Brandy and Whiskey for Medical purposes, can find it in its pure state at
G. T. STRONACH'S,
july 3-tf On Market Square,

FLOUR! FLOUR!

Conquest, Woodlawn, Addison's Mills and Richmond Mills Flour, for sale by
july 3-tf G. T. STRONACH.

GOLDEN and SILVER DRIPS.
For sale by
july3-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

NEW FLOUR—BEST QUALITY.
20 sacks of strict Family in store.
July 10-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

BEST SUGAR CURED HAMS of the season, At
July 15—tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

BEST LEAF LARD, At
July 15—tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

LARGE LOT OF CORN AND MEAL, For sale low At
July 15—tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

ARRIVED AT LAST.
One tierce French Codfish. At
July 15—tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Special Notices.

Beautiful Woman. If you desire to be beautiful, use Hagan's Magnolia Balm

It gives a pure Blooming Complexion and restores Youthful Beauty.

Its effects are gradual, natural and perfect.

It Removes Redness, Blotches and Pimples, cures Tan, Sunburn and Freckles, and makes a Lady of thirty appear but twenty.

The Magnolia Balm makes the Skin Smooth and Pearly; the Eye bright and clear; the Cheek glow with the Bloom of Youth, and imparts a fresh, plump appearance to the Countenance.—No Lady need complain of her Complexion when 75 cents will purchase this delightful article.

The best thing to dress the Hair with is Lyon's Kathairon.

jun29-tf-eod,sw&wlm.

☞ PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.—A New Course of Lectures, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion; Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps by addressing:—Secy Baltim an Museum of Anatomy, 74 West Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md

June 12-'69-eod-1y

Dutcher's Lightning Fly-Killer!

Death to the Living! Long live the Killers!

Sold by Dealers Everywhere!

June 29-d3m.

The Marriage Ring.

Essays on the Errors of Youth, and the Follies of Age, in regard to Social Evils, with certain help for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge.—Address, Howard Association, Box P., Philadelphia, Pa.

May 22-lawly

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

Jno. G. Williams, *President.*
Wm. E. Anderson, *Cashier.*
Samuel C. White, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Scuthborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	3
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 20, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	93
Old Stocks	62
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	49
N. C. Rail Road,	90
Nat. Gas Light,	110
Nat. National Bank,	100
State National Bank	100

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

CHARLES DEWEY, President.
W. H. Willard, Geo. W. Swepson,
W. J. Hawkins, A. S. Merrimon,
R. S. Tucker, R. W. Pullian,
P. A. Wiley, Cashier,
J. C. Blake, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear,	34
" Charlotte,	40
" Clarendon,	3
" Commerce,	16
" Fayetteville,	12
" Lexington, (old,)	2
" " (new,)	2
" Lexington, payable at Graham,	25
" North Carolina,	40
" Roxboro',	55
" Thomasville,	20
" Wadesboro',	30
" Washington,	3
" Yanceyville,	2
" Wilmington,	38
Commercial Bank, Wilmington,	38
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old,)	34
" " " (new,)	7
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.,	5
Merchant's Bank, Newbern,	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank,	40

Jan. 18-tf

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY

WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	50c
" Cape Fear	50
" Charlotte	40
" Wadesboro	30
" Wilmington	38
" Roxboro	65
" Thomasville	25
" Graham	24
" Lexington (old)	3
" " (new)	2
" Commerce	17
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	13
" Washington	2
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	50
Miners'and Planters' Bank	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	38
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	5
Virginia Bank Notes average about	40
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	90
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	75

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

March 10-3m*

DRY GOODS &C. AT PRIME COST

No Mistake, Call for Bill.

The N. C. Real and Personal Estate Agency, having determined to devote all their energies to their legimate business, offer their entire stock of Dry Goods, Hats, Notions &c. &c, at Prime Cost. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine the stock before purchasing elsewhere. Country Merchants would do well to give us a call. J. G. HESTER,
Raleigh, July 16-3tdlw. President.

40 BUSHELS BLACK PEAS. Received to-day, on consignment.
july 7-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FRESH ORANGES AND LEMONS. By the box and dozen, at
June 26-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

GENT'S HAND MADE CALF GAITERS. Latest styles.
PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.
june 22-tf

AETNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

JANUARY 1ST., 1869.

Assets $10,462,531,75.

Amount of Income 6,227,071.

SURPLUS OVER LIABILITIES 2,675,999,48.

THE Ætna is the LEADING LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY in North Carolina.

Largest amount of Losses to Widows and Orphans!

The Largest Revenue to the States. And has by far the largest number when compared with 58 Companies reported officially by the Commissioners of New York and Massachusetts it will be seen that the Ætna ranks as one of the first Companies of the Continent. But two of the fifty-eight Companies permitted to do business in New York and Massachusetts had so large an income for the year 1868; but two had so large a number of Policies in force, but one among all those incorporated under the laws of the State of New York had so small a per centage of Expense to Income during the year 1868.

Its expenses are lower than most Companies', and consequently its ability to make and pay liberal dividends to the insured is greater than that of most other Companies. It is one of the great Companies of the land in Income, in Assets, in Number of Policies, in Amount Insured, in Solidity and Strength, in Soundness, Cheapness, Promptness, and Success. Persons contemplating this mode of investment in the future as in the past would do well to examine the claims of all and take a policy accordingly.

NEW POLICIES ISSUED IN 1868.

Ætna	issued	13 337.
Brooklin	do,	2 108.
Connecticut Mutual	do,	11 960.
Equitable	do,	11 986.
National U. S. (organized in 1868)		2 233.

W. H. CROW,
Gen'l Ag't for North Carolina and part of Virginia.

May 3-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

Thos. Branch & Sons, Petersburg, Va. | Thos. Branch & Co., Richmond, Va.

BRANCH SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,

AUGUSTA, Ga.,

Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool, Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	44
" Cape Fear	36
" Charlotte	44
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	14
" Lexington	2
" Graham	20
" Roxboro'	50
" Thomasville	10
" Wadesboro'	31
" Washington	2
" Wilmington	40
" Yanceyville	3
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	40
Farmers Bank of Greensboro'	35
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	5
Merchants Bank	62
Miners and Planters	40

FOR SALE,

Bank Notes in sums to suit.
5,000 Wilmington 8 per cent. Bonds.
50 Shares R. & G. R. R. Stock.
50 Shares Petersburg & Weldon R. R. Stock.

WANTED.

N. C. R. R. Stock.
N. C. R. R. 8 per cent. Bonds.
We will furnish bags to Planters who will consign wheat to us.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,

CATAWBA COUNTY, N. C.

This celebrated watering place, formerly called the North Carolina White Sulphur Springs, will be open for visitors on Tuesday, the first day of June next.

Being situated in the north-western part of the State, in a country remarkable for its beauty and healthfulness—these, together with the virtue of the waters, make it one of the most desirable watering places to be found.

The MINERAL WATERS of these Springs are the White and Blue Sulphur and Chalybeate or Iron, and they possess all the finest qualities of these waters, and are sovereign remedies for all diseases of the liver, bowels, stomach and kidneys, eruptions of the skin, scrofula, weakness, debility dyspepsia, rheumatism, &c.

The proprietor having spent a large amount in additional buildings and improvement is generally, these Springs are now in a fine condition, rooms large and pleasant, and good cottages containing from two to six rooms each, well arranged for either large or small families.

Good TEN PIN ALLEYS, BILLIARD TABLES and other amusements.

FINE BATH HOUSES, for Pool, Plunge or Shower Bath, Sulphur Bath, Hot or Cold.

A GOOD BAND OF MUSIC

Will be at the Springs the entire season, and a good Physician permanently located for the benefit of invalids, who will have every attention.

Having secured the services of Mr. J. N. Carter, of Virginia, who has had much experience and stands high as a Hotel keeper, visitors may rest assured that my table will be supplied with the best the market can afford, and everything done that will add to their pleasure and comfort.

The cars on the Western North Carolina Rail Road will leave Salisbury for Hickory Station, the Springs' depot, every morning, (Sundays excepted,) in connection with the North Carolina Railroad, avoiding stoppage or delay at Salisbury, and arrive at Hickory Station in time for breakfast, where good hacks will be in readiness to take passengers over a beautiful, well-shaded road to the Springs—a distance of six miles.

As an inducement for families and parties to spend two months or more, I have concluded to put board down at the following low rates:

BOARD:

For one single month,	$50 00
For two or more months, $40 per month, or at that rate.	
Per week,	16 00
Per day,	2 50

Children under ten years of age and colored servants, half price. No charge for infants or children under two years of age.

J. GOLDEN WYATT,
may22-d3wtaug12 Proprietor.

ROSADALIS

Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Sept. 3-dawawly.

CORN! CORN!

500 bushels just received and for sale low by
july 9-tf CHEATHAM & BRO.

NOTICE.

As GENEVA FOWLER is not my lawful wife, this is to notify all persons not to deal with her as such on my account, as no contracts made by her will be settled by me.

Raleigh, July 15-d1w JOHN W. GANT.

MISCELLANEOUS

SCHOOL NOTICE.

The EIGHTH SESSION OF MISS. FRANCIS Haywood's School will commence on Monday, the 20th of July, 1869, at the residence of Miss E. E. Haywood, East of the State Bank.

Primary Department,	$15.00.
Advanced Classes,	20.00.

Payment part in advance or monthly.
July 19-dlw. FRANCIS A. HAYWOOD.

WASHINGTON COLLEGE,

LEXINGTON, VIRGINIA.

President, Gen. R. E. LEE,

Aided by a full Corps of Professors.

THE NEXT SESSION OPENS SEPTEMBER 16th, 1869 and closes June 26th, 1870.

In addition to the regular Collegiate Course

The Professional School of LAW AND CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEERING

are in full operation.

Necessary expenses, from $200 to $275.

For Catalogue, address

J. M. LEECH,
July 19, 1869-d2w. Clerk of Faculty.

$20,000.00 AT AUCTION!

WE WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION, on Saturday the 31st day of July at 12 o'clock, at our store in the City of Raleigh, twenty thousand dollars worth of the stock of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency (commonly called the "Lottery") in lots of ten shares ($1000 each). Now is the time for persons, anxious to get stock in this truly valuable Company, to avail themselves of the opportunity. Persons at a distance can send their bids to us and we will buy according to instructions from them.

W. H. JONES & CO.
Auc & Com. Merchants.
Raleigh, N. C., July 19-dtis.

John J. Fray's Classical and Mathematical School,

[14 miles Southeast of Raleigh, N. C.]

THE FALL SESSION will begin on the first Monday in September.

Terms.—Tuition in usual English branches, $20
Classical Course, 30
Pupils received at any time during the session and charged until the expiration of the same.

Good Board can be had in the family of Rev. B. T. Blake, R. G. Dunn or Jos. Blake, all within a short distance of the Academy.

References.—A. T. Mial, Esq., Rev. B. T. Blake, Rev. J. J. Hines, R. G. and J. W. Lee, R. G

The Daily Sentinel.

THE GIRL FOR ME.

Just fair enough to be pretty,
Just gentle enough to be sweet,
Just sassy enough to be witty,
Just dainty enough to be neat,

Just tall enough to be graceful,
Just slight enough for a day
Just dress enough to be tasteful,
Just merry enough to be gay,

Just tears enough to be tender,
Just sighs enough to be sad,
Tones soft enough to remember,
Your heart thro' their cadence made glad

Just meek enough for submission,
Just bold enough to be brave,
Just pride enough for ambition,
Just thoughtful enough to be grave.

A tongue that can talk without harming,
Just mischief enough to tease,
Manners pleasant enough to be charming,
That put you at once at your ease.

Disdain to put down presumption,
Sarcasm to answer a fool,
Contempt enough shown to assumption,
Proper dignity always the rule.

Flights of fair fancy ethereal,
Devotion to science full paid;
Stuff of this sort of material,
That really good housewives are made,

Generous enough to be kind-hearted,
Pure as the angels above—
Oh! from her may I never be parted,
For such is the maiden I love.

To Truck Growers and Shippers.

T. H. BURGESS, Baltimore, Md. W. M. WATERBURY, Fayetteville, N. C.

T. H. BURGESS & CO.,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND BROKERS IN

Hides, Skins, Grain, Cotton and Tobacco,

152 Pratt Street Wharf,

BALTIMORE, Md.

ESPECIAL ATTENTION paid to the receipt and sale of all Green Fruits and Vegetables, and our shippers will be regularly posted as to the state of the Markets. Full and explicit directions will be given them for packing and shipping all kinds of Truck. Information also furnished as to rates of freight, expenses, &c.

Baltimore—References by Permission.—Bank of Commerce, Hawkins, Williamson & Co., Drum, Todd & Co., Wm. Crane & Son, B. DeFord & Co., Wm. Miller & Co., Walter S. Moore & Co., McCleish, Rives & Co., Jas. Myer & Co.

Wilmington—References by permission—Worth & Daniel, Pettaway & Moore, A. Johnson & Co.

Raleigh—References by Permission.—Upchurch & Dodd, Phillip A. Wiley, Cashier National Bank, Bradley & Christophers.

march 16-eod6m

"The Old North State Forever."

ENCOURAGE HOME ENTERPRISE!

THE NORTH CAROLINA

HOME (FIRE) INSURANCE COMPANY,

HAS NOW BEEN in operation five months, and the liberal patronage it has received insures it to be

A SUCCESS,

AMOUNT LIABLE FOR LOSSES, - $161,000

$30,000 deposited with the Public Treasurer as security to Policy Holders!

Rates moderate and all losses promptly adjusted and paid!

This Company, organized upon the most liberal principles appeals to the people of North Carolina for support,—guaranteeing, in return, protection against loss or damage by fire, and circulating its receipts

AT HOME!

JAMES H. FOOTE, Pres.
SEATON GALES, Sec'y.

july 3-tf W. H MURDOCH, Ass't Sec'y and Local Agent.

Select Boarding and Day School,

HILLSBORO', N. C.

THE MISSES NASH and MISS KOLLOCK will resume the exercises of their school on Friday, 23rd July.

CIRCULARS forwarded on application.

june 28-swlm

North Carolina College,

MT. PLEASANT, N. C.

THE next Scholastic Term of this Institution will begin August 2d, 1869.

Estimated expenses, including Tuition, Board, Washing, Fuel, &c., for 20 months, $165 or $155.

For Catalogue or Circular, apply to

REV. LOUIS A. BIKLE, A. M., Acting President.

july 7-23t

Kittrell's Springs Female College,

GRANVILLE COUNTY N. C.

THE FALL SESSION WILL BEGIN ON THE first Wednesday in July, and continue 20 weeks.

The services of the best Instructors secured. Terms reduced.

For full particulars, apply to

Rev. C. B. RIDDICK President, Kittrell's Springs, N. C.

july 7-tf

University of North Carolina.

THE FALL SESSION of this Institution will commence on the 18th day of August, proximo and continue twenty weeks. Preparatory and Normal Departments, and a general course of University Lectures, will be opened. Entire expense, including board, $85 to $100

All the benefits of the Institution are offered, free of charge, to a limited number of residents in the State. Apply to the President,

SOLOMON POOL, Chapel Hill, N. C.

july 7-d3tawtd

NEW SUPPLY N. C. SHOES,

Upper and Sole Leather.
N. C. Cut and Gross Herrings.

For sale cheap by

july 9-tf CHEATHAM & ERO.

Dr. and Mrs. Lacy's Boarding and Day School for Girls.

THE SEVENTH TERM of this School, will commence on Tuesday, the 10th of August, 1869, and will continue twenty weeks.

A limited number of boarding pupils received

Circulars sent, if desired.

july 12-d3tawtd

25 LADIES KID GLOVES.

DOZ., LADIES TWO BUTTON KID Gloves in new and fine colors.

June 7 tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

GREAT REDUCTION IN DRESS GOODS.

WE WOULD CALL ATTENTION TO OUR Fine Organdie Muslins price 45 cents, worth 75 cents.

June 7-tf. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

MARL LENOES.

5,000 YARDS MARL LENOES FROM 25 cts to 30 cts, worth 40 cts and 50 cents.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

JUST RECEIVED,

500 White Straw Sundows, new styles at 75c.

June 18-tf. W. H. & R. S TUCKER & CO.

GENTS FINE WHITE BODY HATS.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

June 18-tf.

EXTRAORDINARY.

BLACK IRON GRENADINE, two yards wide. ONLY 1.75 PER YARD.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

CORN CORN.

A large Consignment of nice White Corn,

W. H. JONES & CO., Com. Merchants.

july 13-tf.

MEDICINES, &C.

Koskoo!

THE MOST IMPORTANT DISCOVERY IN MODERN PHARMACY.

KOSKOO!

THE GREAT

LIVER INVIGORATOR,

BLOOD PURIFIER

AND

RENOVATOR.

KOSKOO!

FOR THE CURE OF

OBSTINATE AND LONG STANDING

OR

CHRONIC DISEASES

OF THE

BLOOD, LIVER, KIDNEYS,

NERVOUS SYSTEM, &c.,

DR. LAWRENCE'S

CONCENTRATED

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF

KOSKOO!

A safe and effectual remedy for all diseases arising from

Torpidity of the Liver,
Impurities of the Blood,
Disorders of Urinary Organs,
Debility of Nervous System, &c.

FORMULA AROUND EACH BOTTLE.

This is an ELEGANT, PLEASANT, POWERFUL and RELIABLE Remedy and one that admits of a wide range of application.

It is adapted to fulfil the morbid indications of disease to, perhaps, a *greater extent* than any other remedy yet known.

It is an

INVALUABLE AND UNRIVALLED REMEDY!

For all SCROFULOUS, STRUMOUS, SYPHILITIC, CANCEROUS, CUTANEOUS, HEPATIC, RHEUMATIC, URINARY and NERVOUS AFFECTIONS, in fact, in EVERY form of Chronic Disease it may be *advantageously* used.

The Koskoo Formula has been submitted to, thoroughly tested, and approved by some of the most eminent members of the Medical Faculty.

Prepared by an experienced and well known physician and chemist.

PRICE, - $1,00 PER BOTTLE.

PREPARED ONLY BY

J. J. LAWRENCE, M. D.

ORGANIC CHEMIST,

No. 6 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

☞ For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD and P. F. PESCUD, Raleigh, N. C. and all Druggists.

july 1 1adswwawtjanyl

MISCELLANEOUS.

GRAND SALE

OF

REAL ESTATE

AND

PERSONAL PROPERTY,

BY THE

NORTH CAROLINA REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE AGENCY,

RALEIGH, N. C.

CAPITAL STOCK $130,000.

SUBSCRIBED AND TAKEN BY RESPONSIBLE PERSONS, AND CHARTERED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

JOSEPH G. HESTER, *President.*
JOSEPH DIXON, *Vice President.*
JOHN SKINNER, *Sec'y.*
ROBT G. LEWIS, *Treasurer.*

3,000 VALUABLE PIECES OF PROPERTY TO BE DRAWN FOR, WORTH $146,694!

On the 28th Day of August, 1869.

73,347 Tickets to be Sold at $2 Each!

REAL ESTATE.

SEVEN FINE RESIDENCES,—FOUR IN THE CITY OF RALEIGH!

One Residence in Raleigh, N. C.,		$10,000
One " " " "		8,000
One " " " "		6,500
One " Warrenton "		5,000
One " Chapel Hill "		5 000
One Hotel in Taylorsville, N. C., "		2,000
		2 000

LIST OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.

Samples on exhibition at HESTER BROS. & CO., No. 26 Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C., at the regular cash prices.

10 Fine Pianos, $600 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	$ 6,000
10 Fine Top Buggies, $350 each, made by H. D. Schmidt, Baltimore, Md.,	3,500
50 1st. Premium 7 octave Pianos, made by Tremaine Bros., N. Y., $650 each,	32,500
5 Parlor or Church Organs, 6 stops $250 made by Tremaine Bros, N. Y.,	1,250
500 Sewing Machines, Wilcox & Gibbs or Grover & Baker's $60 each,	30,000
500 Silk Dresses, best article, 12 yards to each dress $10,	20,000
6 Velocipedes, $75,	450
24 Rolls Brussels Carpet,45 yds each 1,35,	3,240
6 salamander Safes, Wilder's patent, best in the world $250,	1,500
1 Cash Prize, $1,000 gold,	1,334
10 Cash Prizes, $100 each,	1,000
672 do do 10 do	2,000
200 do do 5 do	3 360
1000 do do 2 do	2,000
3091 Prizes. Value of the total am't,	$146,694

The supervisors will be gentlemen well known and noted for honesty and integrity, who will not be allowed to purchase tickets or own any stock in the Company. The numbers and prizes will be drawn from each wheel by two blind boys and a full report of all numbers drawing prizes will be published in some prominent newspaper immediately after the drawing.

The President of the above Company furnishes the following references:

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and believe him to be a sober, industrious, enterprising correct man.

A. W. LAWRENCE, General Agent
Brooklyn Life Ins. Company.

Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 20, 1869.

I am, also, personally acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester, and fully concur with the statement made above by Mr. Lawrence.

J. A. JONES,
Bookseller and Stationer.

Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 20, 1869.

I am personally acquainted with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, and fully endorse the above testimonials

JAMES H. ENNISS, Bookseller, &c.,

Raleigh, N. C., Febb. 22, 1869.

I have been acquainted with Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, and concur in the above statements.

JOHN C PALMER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler, Raleigh, N. C.

I know Capt. J. G. Hester to be a gentleman of moral worth and integrity.

THOS. V. MOSS,
Watchmaker & Jeweller.

Raleigh, 22d Feb., 1869.

My personal acquaintance with Capt. Jos. G. Hester, as well as my observation of his business movements, justifies my hearty endorsement of the foregoing certificates, and shall regard him as well qualified for any branch of commercial pursuit.

W. H. CHOW, Gen'l A'gt.
Ætna Life Insurance Co.

Having known Capt. J. G. Hester for several years, I heartily endorse the above testimonials of his worth as a gentleman and business man.

C. W. LAMBETH, Bookseller, &c.

Raleigh, Feb. 22, 1869

I cheerfully endorse the foregoing.

SEATON GALES,
Sec'y N. C. M. H. Ins. Co.

Raleigh, Feb. 23, 1869.

Although I have known Mr. Hester, but for a short time, I take pleasure in saying that I have formed a high opinion of his intelligence, enterprise, and capacity for business, and that I have been otherwise favorably impressed by him.

DANIEL R. GOODLOE,
U. S. Marshal.

I entirely concur with Mr. D. R. Goodloe, in the above statement.

N. J. RIDDICK,
Clerk U. S. Circuit Court.
Insane Asylum of North Carolina,
Raleigh, Feb. 24, 1869.

I have known Capt. J. G. Hester, from his infancy. He is a gentleman of integrity, business qualifications and high personal character.

EUGENE GRISSOM,
Physician & Superintendent.

I entirely concur with Dr. Grissom in the above.

W. W. HOLDEN.

I have known Capt. Hester for two years and concur in the above.

R. W. BEST,
Late Sec'y of State.

We, the undersigned, having been appointed supervisors of the above Company, do certify that we neither own any stock or tickets, nor can we, and we will here state that the drawing will be conducted fairly for all who hold tickets, whether present or not at the drawing. We will publish a full list of all numbers drawing prizes, which will be sent to any one desiring it.

CYRUS P. MENDENHALL,
SIDNEY H. ROGERS,
JAMES H. FOOTE,
L. C LATHAM,
Supervisors.

The Age of Progress.

We publish to-day, the first scheme in the sale of Real and Personal Estate ever known to any Company chartered by the last Legislature, with a capital of one hundred and thirty thousand dollars, and power to increase that amount to five hundred thousand dollars. An examination of the charter satisfies us that the Company is pursuing a legitimate business; they are empowered to "dispose of Real and Personal Estate in any mode or form they may deem best," and "all laws, or clauses of laws, coming in conflict with said charter are hereby repealed." This is plain and unmistakable English, and we have no doubt the transactions of the Company will prove beneficial to the property holders of North Carolina. For example: Mr. A. owns a piece of real estate which he wishes to dispose of. He throws it upon the market, and fails to get a bid that would warrant him in making a deed. He then places it in the hands of the North Carolina Real and Personal Estate Agency, at a fair valuation, and his price—the Company a fair and reasonable compensation for selling—and some poor man, for *two dollars*, comes in possession of a homestead, which, under any other circumstances, he would not have owned.

In fact, we do not view the Company as a Lottery—it is what it purports to be, a simple Agency for the sale of property, for its true value, which, otherwise would be sacrificed.

We refer our readers to the advertisement—the splendid real estate offered, and the other rich prizes, amounting in all to THREE THOUSAND AND ONE—and the reader will perceive, by the simple rule of division, that there is one prize to every twenty-four tickets.

The General Agent of the Company has given us a call, and assures us, that the success of the Company is no longer a problem. In thirty-five counties through which he has just traveled, he represents the people as being enthusiastic in favor of it—both as to investing, and the placing of property in the hands of the Company for sale. He represents test already, before the first grand drawing has taken place, applications to sell, amounting to half a million dollars, are on file in the Secretary's office.

We learn from the Raleigh papers, that the exhilarating drawing which took place in the city of Raleigh, on Saturday last, passed off to the decided satisfaction of a large audience assembled in Tucker Hall to witness it.—*Wil. Post.*

One three cent stamp must accompany every order. All tickets will have the seal of the Company and signature of the Secretary.

☞ We refer to any Merchant, Banker or other gentleman of standing in the city of Raleigh. For further description and particulars, address

JOHN SKINNER,
SECRETARY

june2-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

A FULL SUPPLY ON HAND

FOR THE SEASON OF BEST

BOSTON ICE.

Will be sold in large and small quantities at

A. W. FRAPS'

On Fayetteville Street.

OPPOSITE THE MARKET.

THOSE USING LARGER QUANTITES WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND MAKE THEIR ARRANGEMENTS.

April 17-tf A. W. FRAPS & CO.

WELLER & HATCHER'S

Patented Process for Manufacturing

SUGARS & SYRUPS from SORGUM CANE.

W. F. BEASLEY, Sole Agent for N. C.

POST OFFICE, GREENSBO', N. C.

Mr. ROBERT SOUTTER, having purchased the right for Granville County, invites applications from Farmers, for individual rights to manufacture under this process.

He is prepared to furnish pure Sorghum Seed at his Oakland farm near, Townesville at 25 cents per pound.

Address

ROBERT SOUTTER.
Kittrell's Springs.

april-tf

JOHN W. HINSDALE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL ATTEND THE SUPERIOR COURTS of Cumberland and New Hanover Counties Supreme Court of North Carolina. The *United States Circuit Court at Raleigh*, and U. S. District Court at Wilmington.

Claims collected in all parts of North Carolina.

may 6-tf

DISSOLUTION.

THE copartnership existing between WILLIAMS & LAMBETH was dissolved on the first of May.

All who are indebted to them are requested to call and settle their accounts.

Raleigh, June 1869. ALFRED WILLIAMS, C. W. LAMBETH.

ALFRED WILLIAMS

Will continue the Book and Stationery business on his own account, and will keep constantly on hand a large stock of

School, Standard and Miscellaneous Books,
Music, Account and Blank Books,
Fine Pulpit Bibles,
Family Photograph Bibles,
Testaments, Prayer Books,
Hymn Books, Albums,
Photographs,
Splendid Chromo Pictures,
Stationery in great variety,
Perfumery, Soaps and Fancy Articles,

Together with every article usually kept in the Book and Stationery line.

His stock is all new and desirable (having no old stock) and suited to the present wants of the Trade, all of which will be sold at prices as low as can be had of any house in the State.

He will furnish any book at publisher's price, and will procure any book not in hand, on the shortest notice.

Orders are solicited, and will meet with prompt attention.

ALFRED WILLIAMS,
Successor to Williams & Lambeth.

Agent for Wilcox & Gibb's Sewing Machines.

Raleigh, June 8-3m

A. MYERS,

[FORMERLY OF SALISBURY N. C.]

No. 6, COMMERCIAL ROW,

NORFOLK, V-A.

WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, WINES &c.

Takes pleasure in calling attention of wholesale buyers to his large stock of Liquors manufactured in Petersburg Va., by M. & E. MYERS, of the best materials and warranted pure.

ALWAYS ON HAND A FULL STOCK OF IMPORTED BRANDIES, GINS, RUMS WINES, &c.

Agent for the James River Steam Brewery Ale. Terms cash or City acceptance at 20 days, interest added.

Send orders to your commission Merchant, or direct to

June 23-tf A. MYERS, No. 6, Commercial Row.

N. C. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY

Certificates of Life Membership are now ready. The subscribers are requested to call and pay the $20 and get the certificates, as the Society is in want of funds.

june 26-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Notice—$10 Reward!

I WILL give the above reward for a yellow BOY that was sold by Judge Watts to me, at the last Franklin Court, for three years. The said boy is 18 years old, weighs about 150 lbs., has a very bushy head, had on boots and very good clothes. He has gone to another State, I expect. His name is Henry Ruffin; he speaks quick, and is sure to say "yes sir." He left me on the 27th of May, 1869.

june 22-tf A. TAYLOR, Bancott's Bridge, N. C.

LARGE STOCK

OF

PRINTS, DOMESTICS, LINENS, &c.

At still lower prices.

June 7-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

NOTICE.

At a meeting of the Board of Commissioners held this evening, it was

ORDERED, That all persons owning dogs in the city apply to Major Martin, Chief of Police, and procure a collar for the same, and in the event that they do not do so within ten days from date they will be captured.

J. J. CHRISTOPHERS, Clerk.

Raleigh, July 5-td

LAWYER'S CASE DOCKET,

FOR THE USE OF LAWYERS,

TO ENABLE THEM TO KEEP A HISTORY of all cases in which they are interested from its commencement to termination.

PRICE.....$5 00

For sale by J. A. JONES, Bookseller, Raleigh, N. C.

june 14-tf.

ORDERS WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION, PRIMROSE, PETTY & NEWSOM.

june 22-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER,

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO., RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.

This Company makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained, and this not until the sale is perfected.

GEORGE LITTLE, President.
S. W. BEST, Sec. & Treas.

Feb. 27-tf

JOHN S. DANCY, Tarboro, N. C. F. M. HYMAN, T. B. HYMAN, Late Warrent'n N. C. of N. Y.

HYMANS & DANCY,

General Commission Merchants,

No. 47 Wide Water St., (Rear of Custom House,) NORFOLK, Va.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,

General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 24 Exchange Place, NEW YORK.

Cotton and other produce sold at owners option, in Norfolk or New York, charging only one commission.

feb 9-tf

Umbrellas & Parasols

SPRING & SUMMER 1869,

ARE PREPARED TO WHOLESALE AND Retail buyers a large Stock of UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND SUN UMBRELLAS,

may 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Rip Van Winkle Awake at Hillsborough.

HAVING the largest and best assorted stock of General Merchandise, at RETAIL ONLY, House in the State does at retail.

HENRY N. BROWN.

RESTAURANT AND BILLIARD SALOON,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET, NEAR TUCKER'S HALL,

RALEIGH, N. C.

HAVING PURCHASED FROM MR. J. P. PRAIRIE his interest in this well-known and popular establishment, the undersigned wishes his old friends and patrons and the public generally, to call upon him. The House will be kept in the finest style, and nothing will be left undone to make it a first class establishment

THE RESTAURANT

will be supplied with all the delacies in season served up in the best manner.

THE BAR

will contain a large assortment of the finest wines, ales and liquors, and the public will be waited upon by polite and gentlemanly attendants. Feeling that his past reputation is the best guarantee for the future, the undersigned hopes to receive a liberal share of patronage.

june 17-1m W. R PEPPER.

BUY AT HOME!

TIN WARE FOR THE TRADE!

ANY BILL OF TIN WARE bought North in the last four years, with freight added, will be duplicated.

The quality of the Ware is better than you can buy North, because I want to sell to you twice. Send for price list.

The Patent Top Fruit Can, to be sealed with wax and good for several seasons! Price, one quart, $1 40 per dozen, or $16 per gross. Two quarts $2,40 per doz, or $25 per gross. An additional discount upon large lots.

A large stock of Cook Stoves for sale low!

Address E. H. FOGUE, Manufacturer of Tin Ware, Hillsboro', N. C.

may24 1f

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS FOR 1869.

FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE. THAT FAITHful and well tried boat, making three and four successful trips a year for the last twenty-five years, encountering the storms of fifty-six and seven, and running through the waves of sixty-seven with no leaks and with her flag and motto flying to the breeze is come to Creech's. Just arrived and is now discharging her large and valuable cargo, at A. Creech's wholesale and retail dealer in

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

Where you will find for Men and Boys wear, a large and fine assortment, of

CASSIMERES, CASHMERETS, TWEEDS, KENTUCKY JEANS, PLAIN AND FANCY CUTTONADES AND LINEN GOODS,

which will be sold as cheap, or cheaper than they can be bought elsewhere in the City.

Where you will find a large and beautiful assortment of

LADIES DRESS GOODS,

embracing almost everything suitable for the season, styles good, and goods pretty, prices all right, be sure to come to Creech's before you buy.

HATS! HATS!!

Cheap enough. What is the use to go bare headed when you are able to buy a new Hat?

SHOES! SHOES!!

A large assortment, come along, bring your Greenbacks, Creech's is the place to buy your Shoes.

Bonnets, Spring styles, some small enough and some large enough. For Ladies, Misses and Children trimmed and untrimmed Hats. A beautiful assortment, come have your old hat, and always come to Creech's before you buy a new one &c., &c.

Keep it before the people, that I told the people six months ago, that I intended to run through my campaign, with my motto to give each and every individual value received, for their valuable support, giving the Ladies a fine opportunity to exercise there inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen, and since that time thousands have shown their good judgment by coming and demonstrating the truth of my assertion. I tell you Creech's is the place. And permit me to return my sincere thanks for your very liberal and valuable patronage for the last twenty-five years. I hope by strict attention to business and honest dealing, giving each and every one the worth of their money, that I will continue to receive a liberal share of your patronage. The rest of my talking I shall do at my place of business which is Creech's Corner Fayetteville Street Raleigh

March 25-tf A. CREECH.

BEN. E. HALL, *Covington, Ky.* J. H. VAN ALSTINE *New Orleans, La.*

HALL & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF

MANUFACTURED AND LEAF TOBACCO,

No. 113 Poydras Street, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

Special attention given to the Purchase and Sale of SOUTHERN and WESTERN PRODUCE

Liberal advances made on consignments.

REFERS BY PERMISSION.—Pike, Brother & Co., Bankers, N. O., La.; H. W. Farley & Co., N. O., Smith & Co., Bankers, Montgomery, Ala.; Farley, Gidner, Jr., Esq., Montgomery, Ala.; F. M. Durr & Co., Cotton & Commission Merchants, Montgomery, Ala; Harvey & Williams, Richmond, Va.; Lehman Bros., New York; J. Y. Whitted, Hillsboro', N. C.

june 18-1m*

Superior Whiskey.

I RESPECTFULLY INVITE THE ATTENTION of "Consumers" to a lot of Pure Rye and Corn Whiskey which I have in store for sale on account of the Distiller.

It is pure and strong, and will be sold by the keg or barrel. A liberal discount will be made to the trade.

Raleigh, N. C., June 3-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

NEW N. C. FAMILY FLOUR.

Warranted Family, at

june 9-tf W. C. STRONACH & & CO'S.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA ALL STATE RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD. THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the *ten Thousand* shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $60,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!

The Great Inland Air Line Freight R O U T E,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are requested so to direct your Freights, or they will be taken by another route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:

Merchants' & Miners's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:

Old Dominion Steamship Co., shipping Point, Pier 37 North River, Foot Beach St., Office 187, Greenwich St., Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:

(Via Annamessex,) Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 S. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:

Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co, 20 Light Street Wharf.

U. B. ALLEN, Freight Ag't Raleigh N.C.

Nov 23.

MISCELLANEOUS

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Hhds Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 sacks Rio Coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 sacks N. C. Flour.
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper.

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.

Dec 1 B. F. WILLIAMSON.

M. H. PINNIX,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

LEXINGTON, N. C.

Will practice in the Courts of Davidson, Forsythe, Guilford, Alamance and Randolph Counties. Also in the District and Supreme Courts and Courts of Bankruptcy.

Refers to Hon. R. M. Pearson, C. J. of N. C., Raleigh; Hon. E. G. Reade, R. P. Dick, and Thos. Settle, Associates N. Court; Hon. Bedford Brown, and John Kerr, Yanceyville; Hon. J. R. McLean, and Thos. Ruffin, Jr., Greensboro'.

Feb. 2-tf

W. C. STRONACH & CO.,

52 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,

DEALERS IN

Heavy Groceries, Canned Goods, Pickled, Spices, Sauces, Fruits, Vegetables, Tobacco, Segars, Crockery, Saddlery, Hollow and Willow Ware.

March 5-tf

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

All kinds, at all prices.

Feb 24-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Grocers and General Commission Merchants,

52, FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

Consignments of all kinds of Country Produce Solicited.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE, WITH SIX ROOMS, four fire places, good kitchen and necessary out houses, situated on Hargett Street, nearly opposite the residence of M. Grausman.

March 30-tf W. H. JONES & CO., Auc. & Com Merchants.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS, A. S. MERRIMON,

Dec 29-tf

A NEW AND GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN SPECTACLES.

Just received, the "Accommodating Patent Spectacles and Eye Glasses," in Gold, Silver, Steel and Rubber Frames, to suit all eyes. Also new American and Swiss Watches and Jewelry.

may18-tf J. C. PALMER.

DOUGLAS BELL,

GROCER

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Fayetteville St., Raleigh, N. C.,

OFFERS FOR SALE:

100 BARRELS FLOUR,—all grades, from $8 upwards.
One hundred bushels Fresh Meal.
Fifty bushels Prime Oats.
Bacon-Sides, Shoulders and Hams.
Ten barrels Sugars,—refined.
Whiskey, Ale, Porter.
Nice Cooking Wine.

CHEAP FOR CASH!!

june 9 tf

VIRGINIA & NORTH CAROLINA BACON

A large lot for sale

june 12-tf. W. H. JONES & CO.

FLOWERING BULBS FOR SALE.

FOR FLOWERING THIS SEASON, IN OPEN air or Green House.

2 Doz. Amaryllis Formosissima.
10 " Tube Rose—Double.
5 " Gladiolus.

Call and see colored plate

W. H. JONES & CO

june 16-tf. Auction and Com. Merchants.

A FEW BARRELS OF GOOD MOLASSES sweet and well packed.

June 10-tf. W. C. STRONACH & CO

CHATHAM RAILROAD COMPANY,

RALEIGH, June 24, 1869.

THE NEXT ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Stockholders of the Chatham Railroad Company, will be held at the Office of the Company in Raleigh, on Monday, July 19, 1869

W. W. VASS, Treas. & Secretary.

june 25-td.

MISCELLANEOUS

JOHN ARMSTRONG,

BOOKBINDER

AND

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Trial, Execution, Minute and Recording Books made to order.

North Carolina Reports and other Law Books bound in superior Law Binding.

Missing numbers of the Reports supplied at odd numbers taken in exchange for binding.

Dec. 1

CAMERON & HILL,

(Successors to R. H. COWAN & Co.)

General Commission and Shipping Merchants.

AGENTS FOR

M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.) celebrated Chewing Tobacco.
Lister Bros. Super Phosphate of Lime and Raw Manure.
Vulcan Iron Works, Richmond, Va.
Crossfields Super Phosphate.

JNO. W. CAMERON,
JAS. H. HILL.

March 8-tf No. 32 N. Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE,]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel.

Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited.

As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration.

Perambulators! Perambulators!!

WE HAVE IN STORE AN EXCELLENT Assortment of CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES and PERAMBULATORS which we will sell as low as they can be purchased elsewhere North or South.

Prices ranging from $6.00 to $30.00.

For styles and any further information address

PLUMMER, YOUNG & CO. Petersburg, Va.

April 17-tf

A. D. TAYLOR,

Grocer and Commission Merchant,

No. 10 Hargett Street,

Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY SUPPLIES, Liquors, Teas, Coffees, Spices, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, &c.

feb 3-tf

Flour, Flour.

JUST RECEIVED ON SALE A LARGE LOT of prime N. C. Flour in Sacks. Also, 20 barrels good Baltimore Flour at $8 50 per barrel.

april 29-tf JAMES M. TOWLES, Com. Merch't & Auctioneer.

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WM. A. HEARNE & CO.,

Special Agents for the North Carolina Press and General Agents for the Collection of Claims of every description throughout the State. Office, GOLDSBORO', N. C.

Are authorized Agents for the SENTINEL.

April 23-tf

A PROCLAMATION,

By His Excellency, the Governor of North Carolina.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF N. C., Raleigh, June 21, 1869.

WHEREAS, Official information has been received at this Department that a vacancy exists in the 19th Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Wake and Franklin, caused by the death of Richard I. Wynne, Esq., late Senator from said District.

Now, therefore, I, WM. W. HOLDEN, Governor of the State of North Carolina, by virtue of authority conferred by law, do issue this proclamation, ordering an election to be held at the several places of voting in the Counties aforesaid, on the first Thursday in August next, for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

Done at our city of Raleigh, this 21st June [L. S.] 1869, and in the 93rd year of our independence.

W. W. HOLDEN, Governor.

By the Governor:
W. R. RICHARDSON, Private Secretary.

june 22-td

VENI, VIDI, VICI.

What Everybody Says Must Be So.

The Conqueror of all Snuffs.

G. W. G. GGGGG & AX'S
G. W. G. AAAAA & AX'S
G. W. G. IIIII & AX'S
G. W. G. LLLLL & AX'S

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SCOTCH SNUFF
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Has been fully tested and pronounced by all amateur dippers to be the best SNUFF now in use. Its superior taste and pureness from all drugs and injurious ingredients, commonly used in the preparation of other snuff, has gained it a wide world reputation.

Do not fail to try it for you will like it.

Ask for it and take no other

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